**BIOPHYSICS, M.S.**

Students are not admitted into the Biophysics Program for a terminal master's degree. However, a master's degree is officially offered. For more information, see the Biophysics Handbook (http://www.biophysics.wisc.edu/handbook).

The doctor of philosophy degree with a major in biophysics is an interdepartmental offering under the supervision of the biophysics program committee. The biophysics degree is intended for those who wish to emphasize physical principles and methods in solving biological problems. By necessity, the interdisciplinary nature of biophysics generates interaction among, and expands the boundaries of, traditional areas of science. Persons with strong training in biophysics can be expected to be major innovators and contributors in research and applied technology. Biophysics graduates pursue careers in academic, industrial, and government research, and in teaching and administration.

The biophysics program consists of 44 faculty members from 14 departments that span four colleges within the university. State-of-the-art facilities are available within the biophysics program for research in x-ray crystallography, nuclear magnetic-resonance spectroscopy, electron resonance spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy, microscopy and imaging, and computational chemistry. Graduate students in biophysics can choose from an expansive range of research topics including, but not limited to, biomolecular structure and function interactions, protein engineering and biotechnology, virus structure and function, enzyme catalysis and kinetics, membranes, neurochemistry, and electrophysiology.

The program is flexible in its formal course requirements and emphasizes excellence in research. The candidate is encouraged to begin research as quickly as possible, since it is research experience that brings focus and meaning to classroom studies, and research progress that empowers critical judgment and self-confidence for independent work. To enhance self-confidence, students are expected to participate in weekly seminars and to present a seminar.

Financial assistance is available to support qualified graduate students throughout their graduate studies. Types of graduate appointments that may be awarded include research assistantships, fellowships, and traineeships. The stipends awarded provide financial support to students during their graduate work, permitting them to devote their efforts to coursework and research. In recognition of the leadership provided by scientists and researchers at University of Wisconsin–Madison, the National Institutes of Health (NIH) have funded a predoctoral training grant in molecular biophysics for the past consecutive 20 years.

**ADMISSIONS**

This master's program is offered for work leading to the Ph.D. Students may not apply directly for the master's, and should instead see the admissions information for the Ph.D (http://guide.wisc.edu/graduate/graduate-school-wide/biophysics-phd).

**FUNDING**

**GRADUATE SCHOOL RESOURCES**

Resources to help you afford graduate study might include assistantships, fellowships, traineeships, and financial aid. Further funding information (https://grad.wisc.edu/funding) is available from the Graduate School. Be sure to check with your program for individual policies and processes related to funding.

**REQUIREMENTS**

**MINIMUM GRADUATE SCHOOL REQUIREMENTS**

Review the Graduate School minimum academic progress and degree requirements (http://guide.wisc.edu/graduate/policiesandrequirementstext), in addition to the program requirements listed below.

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS**

**MODE OF INSTRUCTION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Face to Face</th>
<th>Evening/Weekend</th>
<th>Online</th>
<th>Hybrid</th>
<th>Accelerated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mode of Instruction Definitions**

**Evening/Weekend**: These programs are offered in an evening and/or weekend format to accommodate working schedules. Enjoy the advantages of on-campus courses and personal connections, while keeping your day job. For more information about the meeting schedule of a specific program, contact the program.

**Online**: These programs are offered primarily online. Many available online programs can be completed almost entirely online with all online programs offering at least 50 percent or more of the program work online. Some online programs have an on-campus component that is often designed to accommodate working schedules. Take advantage of the convenience of online learning while participating in a rich, interactive learning environment. For more information about the online nature of a specific program, contact the program.

**Hybrid**: These programs have innovative curricula that combine on-campus and online formats. Most hybrid programs are completed on-campus with a partial or completely online semester. For more information about the hybrid schedule of a specific program, contact the program.

**Accelerated**: These on-campus programs are offered in an accelerated format that allows you to complete your program in a condensed time-frame. Enjoy the advantages of on-campus courses with minimal disruption to your career. For more information about the accelerated nature of a specific program, contact the program.

**CURRICULAR REQUIREMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum Credit Requirement</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30 credits</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum Residence Credit Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Minimum Graduate Coursework Requirement: Half of degree coursework (15 credits out of 30 total credits) must be completed graduate-level coursework; courses with the Graduate Level Coursework attribute are identified and searchable in the university's Course Guide (https://registrar.wisc.edu/course-guide/).

Overall Graduate GPA Requirement: 3.00 GPA required.

Other Grade Requirements: Any grade of BC or lower will not count toward the Biophysics core course requirement. If a student receives a BC or lower, the student must repeat the course in order to receive a higher grade. The student may also substitute to course for an alternate core course with approval from the Biophysics Steering Committee.

Assessments and Examinations: Students take two rounds of exams in order to achieve dissertator status. At the end of students' second year, they are required to take their written preliminary exam. Once this exam is passed, students must take their preliminary exam by the end of their third year.

Language Requirements: No language requirements.

**REQUIRED COURSES**

Students must take the same courses as are required for the biophysics Ph.D.: 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required by the time oral prelim is taken:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCHEM/ CHEM 665</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 668</td>
<td>Biophysical Spectroscopy¹</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must take at least 2 additional classes from different categories from the following list of classes (alternative classes may be substituted with approval from the Biophysics Program Steering Committee):

**Structure**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOCHEM 601</td>
<td>Protein and Enzyme Structure and Function</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCHEM/B M I/ BMOLCHEM/ MATH 606</td>
<td>Mathematical Methods for Structural Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCHEM 625</td>
<td>Mechanisms of Action of Vitamins and Minerals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Modeling**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 661</td>
<td>Chemical and Statistical Thermodynamics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH/B M I/ BIOCHEM/ BMOLCHEM 609</td>
<td>Mathematical Methods for Systems Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Molecular Biology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOCHEM/ GENETICS/ MICROBIO 612</td>
<td>Prokaryotic Molecular Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCHEM/ GENETICS/ MD GENET 620</td>
<td>Eukaryotic Molecular Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Neuroscience**

1. Because CHEM 668 Biophysical Spectroscopy is only offered every other year, students will be advised upon joining the program in which semester they must complete the course.

2. Students are also required to take an ethics course that covers all of the items considered necessary by the NIH for ethical and professional scientific training. It is strongly recommended that students take the ethics course during their first year. The recommended ethics course is: BIOCHEM 729 Advanced Topics. The Biophysics Program also conducts a mandatory ethics refresher seminar for all students that is held at the end of every spring semester.

3. Additionally, students are required to participate in seminar courses for the duration of their studies. Initially, all students are required to enroll in CHEM/BIOCHEM 872 Selected Topics in Macromolecular and Biophysical Chemistry for both fall and spring semesters. Once a student has successfully achieved dissertator status, they are eligible to enroll in alternative seminars with permission from the program.

4. Finally, all students are expected to register for 990 research credits every semester. These are the courses in which students will be conducting their independent research. First semester students will register for 990 research credits in the department of the Biophysics Program Chair, Meyer Jackson. Once a thesis lab is chosen, these credits will be conducted in the thesis advisor's home department.

**POLICIES**

**GRADUATE SCHOOL POLICIES**

The Graduate School’s Academic Policies and Procedures (https://grad.wisc.edu/acadpolicy) provide essential information regarding general university policies. Program authority to set degree policies beyond the minimum required by the Graduate School lies with the degree program faculty. Policies set by the academic degree program can be found below.

**MAJOR-SPECIFIC POLICIES**

**GRADUATE PROGRAM HANDBOOK**

The Graduate Program Handbook (http://www.biophysics.wisc.edu/handbook) is the repository for all of the program’s policies and requirements.

**Prior Coursework**
**Graduate Work from Other Institutions**

With program approval, students are allowed to count no more than 9 credits of graduate coursework from other institutions. Coursework earned more than two years prior to admission to the doctoral degree is not allowed to satisfy requirements. No admissions are made into the master’s program.

**UW–Madison Undergraduate**

No credits from a UW–Madison undergraduate degree are allowed to count toward the degree.

**UW–Madison University Special**

With program approval, students are allowed to count no more than 9 credits of coursework numbered 300 or above taken as a UW–Madison Special student. Coursework earned more than two years prior to admission to the doctoral degree is not allowed to satisfy requirements. No admissions are made into the master’s program.

**PROBATION**

If students fall below the 3.00 GPA program requirement or have incomplete grades, the biophysics program follows the Graduate School’s policy of satisfactory/unsatisfactory progress. This could result in academic probation or suspension.

**ADVISOR / COMMITTEE**

All students are required to have an advisor by the end of their first semester in the program. Thesis committees must be formed prior to their preliminary exam. The committee consists of at least four other faculty members and the student’s advisor. After gaining dissertator status, students are required to hold yearly progress report meetings with their committee until graduation.

**CREDITS PER TERM ALLOWED**

15 credits

**TIME CONSTRAINTS**

Master’s degree students who have been absent for five or more consecutive years lose all credits that they have earned before their absence. Individual programs may count the coursework students completed prior to their absence for meeting program requirements; that coursework may not count toward Graduate School credit requirements.

**OTHER**

Fall semester enrollment only. First semester, program-sponsored lab rotations lead to thesis lab selection and research assistantship through the thesis advisor.

**PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**GRADUATE SCHOOL RESOURCES**

Take advantage of the Graduate School’s professional development resources [https://grad.wisc.edu/pd] to build skills, thrive academically, and launch your career.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

1. Articulates, critiques, or elaborates the theories, research methods, and approaches to inquiry or schools of practice in the field of study.
2. Identifies sources and assembles evidence pertaining to questions or challenges in the field of study.
3. Understands the primary field of study in a historical, social or global context.
4. Selects and/or utilizes the most appropriate methodologies and practices.
5. Evaluates or synthesizes information pertaining to questions or challenges in the field of study.
6. Communicates clearly in ways appropriate to the field of study.
7. Recognizes and applies principles of ethical conduct.

**PEOPLE**

**Faculty:**
Chair: Professor Meyer Jackson (Neuroscience Department) Website [https://neuro.wisc.edu/staff/jackson-meyer]
Paul Ahlquist (Oncology) Website [https://mcardle.wisc.edu/who-we-are/mcardle-faculty/paul-g-ahlquist-phd]
Tom Brunold (Chemistry) Website [http://brunold.chem.wisc.edu]
Judith Burstyn (Chemistry) Website [http://burstyn.chem.wisc.edu]
Sam Butcher (Biochemistry) Website [https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/butcher]
Silvia Cavagnero (Chemistry) Website [http://cavagnero.chem.wisc.edu]
Baron Chanda (Neuroscience) Website [http://bclab.neuro.wisc.edu]
Ed Chapman (Neuroscience) Website [https://chapman.neuro.wisc.edu]
Gheorghe Craciun (Mathematics) Website [http://www.math.wisc.edu/~craciun]
Cindy Czajkowski (Neuroscience) Website [https://neuro.wisc.edu/staff/czajkowski-cynthia]
Katrina Forest (Bacteriology) Website [https://bact.wisc.edu/people_profile.php?t=rf&p=kforres1]
Brian Fox (Biochemistry) Website [https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/fox/default.aspx]
Sam Gellman (Chemistry) Website [http://gellman.chem.wisc.edu]
Pupa Gilbert (Physics)
Randy Goldsmith (Chemistry) Website [https://goldsmith.chem.wisc.edu]
Jeff Hardin (Zoology) Website [http://worms.zoology.wisc.edu]
Katie Henzler-Wildman (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/henzler-wildman)

Hazel Holden (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/holden/default.aspx)

Aaron Hoskins (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/hoskins/default.aspx)

Mathew Jones (Neuroscience) Website (https://neuro.wisc.edu/staff/jones-mathew-2)

Jim Keck (Biomolecular Chemistry) Website (https://bmolchem.wisc.edu/staff/keck-james)

Bob Landick (Biochemistry) Website (https://landick.wisc.edu)

John Markley (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/markley)

Megan McClean (Biomedical Engineering) Website (http://mccleanlab.bme.wisc.edu)

Matthew Merrins (Biomolecular Chemistry)

Julie Mitchell (Mathematics) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/mitchell/default.aspx)

Regina Murphy (Chemical and Biological Engineering) Website (http://murphygroup.che.wisc.edu)

Vatsan Raman (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/raman)

Ivan Rayment (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/rayment/default.aspx)

Tom Record (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/record)

Gail Robertson (Neuroscience) Website (https://neuro.wisc.edu/staff/robertson-gail)

Phil Romero (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/romero)

Kris Saha (Biomedical Engineering) Website (http://sahalab.bme.wisc.edu)

David Schwartz (Chemistry) Website (https://www.chem.wisc.edu/users/schwartz)

Alessandro Senes (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/senes/default.aspx)

Nate Sherer (Oncology) Website (https://mcardle.wisc.edu/who-we-are/faculty/nathan-m-sherer-phd)

Melissa Skala (Biomedical Engineering) Website (https://morgridge.org/research/medical-engineering/multiscale-imaging)

Lloyd Smith (Chemistry) Website (https://www.chem.wisc.edu/users/smith)

Daniel van der Weide (Electrical and Computer Engineering) Website (http://vdw.ece.wisc.edu)

Reid Van Lehn (Chemical and Biological Engineering) Website (http://vanlehngroup.che.wisc.edu)

Ophelia Venturelli (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/venturelli)

Doug Weibel (Biochemistry) Website (https://biochem.wisc.edu/faculty/weibel/default.aspx)

James Weisshaar (Chemistry) Website (https://www.chem.wisc.edu/users/weisshaar)

Yongna Xing (Oncology): Website (https://mcardle.wisc.edu/who-we-are/mcardle-faculty/yongna-xing-phd)

John Yin (Chemical and Biological Engineering) Website (https://yin.discovery.wisc.edu)