HUMAN ECOLOGY, PH.D.

Human ecology is the study of the complex relationships between human beings and their environments. The school offers advanced degrees with four program specializations: civil society and community research, consumer behavior and family economics, design studies, and human development and family studies. Each program option has its own faculty, curriculum, and requirements. Prospective graduate students apply for the human ecology degree, the umbrella degree under which the degree options are offered. Inquiries should be made to the individual department offering the desired program specialization.

All of the school’s graduate programs provide opportunities for interdisciplinary, advanced coursework with an intensive research or creative discovery experience. Faculty and students are also involved with institutes and centers administered in the School of Human Ecology and across the campus such as the Arts Institute, Center for Child and Family Well-Being, the Center for Financial Security, the Institute on Aging, the Kohl’s Center for Retailing Excellence, the Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies, the Center for Non-Profits, the Institute for Research on Poverty, and the Waisman Center. With access to courses and resources in and beyond the School of Human Ecology, graduate students in human ecology’s program options gain the skills and specialized expertise that will be required to be successful scholars, artists/designers, and workers in academic, service, government, and business settings worldwide.

CIVIL SOCIETY AND COMMUNITY RESEARCH (CSCR)

The civil society and community research faculty areas of research include: civil society, the nonprofit sector, civic engagement, developmental psychology, community and organizational development, youth civic engagement, community psychology, applied medical anthropology, sustainability, education, inter-generational partnerships, program evaluation, and learning assessment, community–university partnerships, and philanthropy and giving.

The department offers a human ecology Ph.D. specializing in civil society and community research. Theoretically, the program focuses on grassroots institutions, nonprofit organizations, voluntary associations, and social networks that strive to benefit the common good. Methodologically, the program focuses on mixed method inquiries, with an emphasis on integrating participatory approaches with advanced quantitative and qualitative analysis. The program prepares students to use the processes of research and outreach to strengthen civil society.

The CSCR program is served by ten full-time faculty members plus three additional affiliated faculty members. All faculty members are professionally active with strong records of national and international scholarship. They bring perspectives of many disciplines to their work, including community psychology, developmental psychology, sociology, education, medical and cultural anthropology, and community action. Reflecting the multidisciplinary orientation of the program, faculty possess expertise in areas as diverse as longitudinal modeling, interpretive interviewing, program evaluation, observational methods, survey methodology, community-based research, and ethnography.

The CSCR program is committed to collaborations between faculty and graduate students in the arenas of research, teaching, and outreach. Current areas of scholarly activity include youth civic engagement, community organizing, inter-generational partnerships, social trust, program evaluation, coalition building, voluntary associations, adult learning, community development, place-based education and stewardship, and social change. Faculty and students not only conduct research in these areas, they affirmatively support policies and programs. The department maintains strong connections with Cooperative Extension’s Divisions of Youth Development, Family Living, and Program Planning and Evaluation.

Grads of CSCR are prepared for careers as professors in academic departments including human ecology, community development, community research and action, nonprofit management, community sociology, and applied developmental science. Students will also be prepared for careers as senior staff in technical assistance organizations, foundations, public agencies and advocacy/public education units. Others will choose to use their research and consultation skills to support grassroots organizations.

CONSUMER BEHAVIOR AND FAMILY ECONOMICS (CBFE)

The Department of Consumer Science develops and disseminates information on the ways in which the interactions among consumers, business, and government can enhance the interests and well-being of consumers, families, and communities. The program focuses on various dimensions of well-being including economic/financial security, consumer empowerment, health, food security, housing security, sustainability, and the public policy that affects those dimensions of well-being. The program is interdisciplinary; current faculty have degrees in diverse fields including economics, marketing, sociology, retailing, social work, and consumer science. Some faculty have joint appointments with Cooperative Extension, providing students with opportunities for training in outreach and applied research.

Both Ph.D. and M.S. thesis students work closely with faculty members, often collaborating on research and outreach programs. M.S. students can pursue a non-thesis option (not eligible for financial aid) but must complete a research thesis if they intend to pursue a Ph.D. (eligible for financial aid). Ph.D. concentrations include both consumer behavior and family economics; however all Ph.D. students must complete core courses in consumer behavior, family economics, and research methods.

DESIGN STUDIES (DS)

The Design Studies Graduate Program takes an integrated, interdisciplinary approach toward design and its relationship with human needs and environments, clothing, textiles, and other material objects. This perspective integrates aesthetic, cultural, historical, technical, and behavioral knowledge and methods. Students gain knowledge and insight through descriptive, analytical and creative activities.

The program’s graduate faculty is comprised of interdisciplinary scholars, designers, scientists and artists who are equipped to mentor graduate students as they build individual programs of study based on personal goals and interests. Faculty and students use a variety of investigative methods, including qualitative and quantitative research methods as well as various kinds of creative scholarship. Specific approaches might include design visualization, simulation, humanist and scientific analysis, interpretive interviewing and ethnographic research, post-occupancy evaluation, survey research, historical investigation, material culture, and cultural analysis, critical analysis, and studio or laboratory experimentation. While the backgrounds and scholarship areas of the faculty are diverse, the program is tied together by an interest in the
relationship between people and their relationship to objects, culture and environments.

The program offers three degrees: an M.S., MFA, and Ph.D. On all degree levels, students specialize in a general area of design, as listed below. At the doctoral level, students focus on basic or applied research. At the M.S. level, students focus on research, applications of research, or studio performance. At the MFA level, students focus on studio work. All students work with an advisor and graduate committee to develop a focused course of study.

The Design Studies Graduate Program is especially appropriate for self-starting students who like the challenge of tailoring a graduate program to their needs and welcome the opportunity to draw from the excitement and resources of a large university, while still working closely with faculty mentors. The program may be less appropriate for those who are more comfortable with the structure of a predetermined course of study.

All students are encouraged to collaborate with other campus units, including departments such as art, art history, engineering, folklore, history, landscape architecture, theater and drama, and architecture (at UW-Milwaukee); groups or programs that link departments, such as area studies programs; interdisciplinary programs such as the Arts Institute or the Institute on Aging; or “clusters” such as those in material culture and visual culture. Within the school students have access to computer labs supporting design visualization, the Gallery of Design (http://sohe.wisc.edu/what-we-do/design-gallery), the Helen Louise Allen Textile Collection (http://sohe.wisc.edu/what-we-do/helen-louise-allen-textile-collection), and the Ruth Ketterer Harris Library (https://sohe.wisc.edu/research-development/textile-collection/textile-resources-2/ruth-ketterer-harris-library) of textile and design-related materials.

**SPECIALIZATIONS**

The graduate program option in Design Studies department addresses diverse aspects of design inquiry, focusing on design as a complex interrelationship between people and the built environment or people and textiles. There are three primary areas of emphasis:

**Studio-based design inquiry (MFA)** emphasizes discovering new insights, processes and relationships through the creative process. Faculty and graduate students who conduct studio based design inquiry work on either one of the following concentration areas or work across them.

- **Textile/clothing forms, art and design** is a studio-based approach that focuses on the conceptual, technical and aesthetic possibilities of textiles (an art approach is taken, rather than industry focus).
- **Interior environments** focuses on design as a complex interrelationship between people and the built environment. The studio-based option emphasizes discovering new insights, processes and relationships through the creative process.

**Research-based design inquiry** emphasizes discovering new insights and relationships through the application of theories and methods drawn from the social sciences, engineering, and humanities. Graduate students who are involved with research based design inquiry work within one of the following three concentration areas.

- **Design history and material culture** examines design in its historical context, as both a process and a product. The program defines design broadly to include architecture, interior design, industrial design, decorative arts, and other areas of material culture.
- **Environmental design research** addresses the interaction between people and their built, natural, and/or virtual environments with a clear goal to create environments that are sustainable and responsive to human needs. The faculty and graduates of the program have pioneered studies in environment behavior, evidence-based design, building evaluation, sustainability, aging and environment, children’s environment, environments for special populations, and emerging technologies and applications of virtual reality.
- **Textile science** provides in-depth understanding of the physical and chemical properties of natural and synthetic fibers and their interaction with dyes, finishes and plasma.

**Integrated design inquiry** (M.S., MFA, Ph.D.) emphasizes a melding of both studio based and research based design inquiry; this incorporates a framework of evidence (or research) based design, combining studio based inquiry with research strategies such as action research or post occupancy evaluation.

**HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY STUDIES (HDFS)**

Human development and family studies offers an interdisciplinary approach to the study of families and individuals across the lifespan with an emphasis on research and its application to practice, programs, and policy. Graduate study in this option leads to the M.S. or the Ph.D.

The HDFS graduate program option is served by 13 full-time faculty members plus affiliated faculty members. Faculty members are professionally active with strong records of national and international scholarship. The faculty bring the perspectives of many different disciplines to their work, including psychology, human development and family studies, sociology, education, and psychiatry. Faculty members conduct basic research to understand families and their members and applied research and outreach to promote positive outcomes in human development and family life.

Faculty and graduate students in HDFS collaborate on research and outreach-engagement projects in a wide variety of substantive areas focusing on the well-being of individuals, couples, and families. Current areas of scholarly activity include infant, early childhood, adolescent and adult development; risk, and resilience; intimate and family relationships; family/informal caregiving; health and well-being; health equity; developmental disabilities; educational television and media effects; school readiness and related intervention; cognitive development; incarceration effects on family well-being; family policy; contemplative practices and mindfulness; parenting; therapeutic potential of ancient practices; and translational science.

Reflecting the multidisciplinary orientation of the program, faculty and students employ a wide array of methods in their work. Faculty possess expertise in areas as diverse as multilevel, longitudinal, nonlinear, and dyadic modeling; physiological measurement; program evaluation; observational methods; experimental methods; survey methodology; and community-based research. The program explicitly values both qualitative and quantitative approaches to inquiry and encourages students to become proficient in both.

Central to the mission of the program is the creation, dissemination, and application of scientific knowledge to address real world problems and issues. Applied work of current faculty and students includes public policy education, community building, outreach education, and prevention programs. Because of the department’s affiliation with the University of Wisconsin Cooperative Extension, numerous opportunities are available for involvement in applied settings throughout the state.
There is a demand for professionals trained in research, teaching, and outreach in the areas of human development and family studies in higher education, government, and human and family service programs. Regardless of whether HDFS graduates pursue careers in academic or applied settings, they are prepared for a life of scholarship and service.

**FUNDING**

Prospective students should see the program website (https://sohe.wisc.edu/graduate-students/funding) for funding information.

**REQUIREMENTS**

**MINIMUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS AND SATISFACTORY PROGRESS**

To make progress toward a graduate degree, students must meet the Graduate School Minimum Degree Requirements and Satisfactory Progress (http://guide.wisc.edu/graduate/#policiesandrequirementstext) in addition to the requirements of the program.

**DOCTORAL DEGREES**

Ph.D., with available named options in Civil Society and Community Research, Consumer Behavior and Family Economics, Design Studies, and Human Development and Family Studies

**MINIMUM GRADUATE DEGREE CREDIT REQUIREMENT**

51 credits

**MINIMUM GRADUATE RESIDENCE CREDIT REQUIREMENT**

32 credits

**MINIMUM GRADUATE COURSEWORK (50%) REQUIREMENT**

Half of degree coursework (26 credits out of 51 total credits) must be completed in graduate-level coursework; courses with the Graduate Level Coursework attribute are identified and searchable in the university’s Course Guide (http://my.wisc.edu/CourseGuideRedirect/BrowseByTitle).

**PRIOR COURSEWORK REQUIREMENTS: GRADUATE WORK FROM OTHER INSTITUTIONS**

With program approval, students are allowed to count up to 18 credits of graduate coursework taken at other institutions or as a UW-Madison Special student (with a maximum of 9 special student credits as part of the 18). Prior coursework taken at other institutions may not be used to satisfy the minimum graduate residence credit requirement. Credits earned ten or more years prior to admission to a doctoral degree are not allowed to satisfy requirements.

**PRIOR COURSEWORK REQUIREMENTS: UW-MADISON UNDERGRADUATE**

With program approval, up to 7 credits numbered 300 or above from a UW-Madison undergraduate degree are allowed to count toward degree credit; undergraduate courses must be numbered 700 or above to count toward the minimum graduate coursework requirement. No undergraduate coursework may count toward the graduate residence requirement.

**PRIOR COURSEWORK REQUIREMENTS: UW-MADISON UNIVERSITY SPECIAL**

With program approval, students are allowed to count up to 18 credits of graduate coursework taken at other institutions or as a UW-Madison Special student (with a maximum of 9 special student credits as part of the 18). coursework must be numbered 300 or above for residence and degree credit and 700 or above to satisfy the minimum graduate coursework (50%) requirement. Credits earned ten or more years prior to admission to a doctoral degree are not allowed to satisfy requirements. Use of Special student credit may require payment of tuition difference.

**CREDITS PER TERM ALLOWED**

12 credits

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC COURSES REQUIRED**

Contact the program for information on any additional required courses.

**DOCTORAL MINOR/BREADTH REQUIREMENTS**

Doctoral students must complete a doctoral minor.

**OVERALL GRADUATE GPA REQUIREMENT**

3.00

**OTHER GRADE REQUIREMENTS**

The Graduate School requires an average grade of B or better in all coursework (300 or above, not including research credits) taken as a graduate student unless conditions for probationary status require higher grades. Grades of Incomplete are considered to be unsatisfactory if they are not removed during the next enrolled semester.

**PROBATION POLICY**

The Graduate School regularly reviews the record of any student who earned grades of BC, C, D, F, or Incomplete in a graduate course (300 or above), or grade of U in research credits. This review could result in academic probation with a hold on future enrollment or in being suspended from the Graduate School.

**ADVISOR**

Every graduate student is required to have an advisor. An advisor is a faculty member, or sometimes a committee, from the major department responsible for providing advice regarding graduate studies. An advisor generally serves as the thesis advisor. In many cases, an advisor is assigned to incoming students. Students can be suspended from the Graduate School if they do not have an advisor.

To ensure that students are making satisfactory progress toward a degree, the Graduate School expects them to meet with their advisor on a regular basis.

A committee often accomplishes advising for the students in the early stages of their studies.

**ASSESSMENT AND EXAMINATIONS**

Doctoral students are required to take a comprehensive preliminary/oral examination after they have cleared their record of all Incomplete and Progress grades (other than research and thesis). Deposit of the doctoral dissertation in the Graduate School is required.

**TIME CONSTRAINTS**

Doctoral degree students who have been absent for ten or more consecutive years lose all credits that they have earned before their
absence. Individual programs may count the coursework students
completed prior to their absence for meeting program requirements; that
 coursework may not count toward Graduate School credit requirements.

A candidate for a doctoral degree who fails to take the final oral
examination and deposit the dissertation within five years after passing
the preliminary examination may be required to take another preliminary
examination and to be admitted to candidacy a second time.

**LANGUAGE REQUIREMENTS**

Contact the program for information on any language requirements.

**ADMISSIONS**

Applicants must apply online and pay the required application fee
to the Graduate School. Applicants must meet all Graduate School
requirements including a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution
and an undergraduate GPA of 3.0 or higher (on a 4.0 scale). Each of the
three program areas sets additional minimum requirements and requires
additional application material. See each program option for admission
requirements.

Applicants to any one of the School of Human Ecology degree program
options should list "Human Ecology (code 549)" as the graduate major
on their application. Their individual statement of purpose should clearly
indicate the degree option to which they are applying.

**ADMISSION (CSCR)**

To be considered for admission to the Civil Society and Community
Research (CSCR) Ph.D. option, the department requires the following
materials: completed online graduate application form indicating "Human
Ecology" as the applicant’s program major and Ph.D. as the applicant’s
degree; statement describing the applicant’s reasons and plans for
graduate study and future professional goals; Graduate Record Exam
(GRE) scores; three letters of recommendation from former professors
or others familiar with the applicant’s ability to complete graduate studies;
original transcripts from all post-high school institutions attended; list of
awards, honors, and/or publications; and a writing sample.

International applicants whose native language is not English are
required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language
(TOEFL), or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS).
International students who hold degrees from U.S. institutions do not
need to submit language test scores. All international students whose
language is not English should submit a writing sample such as a
research paper in English.

Additional information is available on the program website (https://
sohe.wisc.edu/graduate-students/research-and-creative-scholarship/
civil-society-community-research), and from the chair of graduate
admissions a caps@sohe.wisc.edu.

**ADMISSION (CBFE)**

In addition to the Graduate School requirements, applicants to the
M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in consumer behavior and family economics
must submit Graduate Record Exam (GRE) or Graduate Management
Admission Test (GMAT) scores; three letters of recommendation,
at least two of which should be from individuals familiar with the
applicant’s academic work and write about their reasons for and ability
to complete graduate training; original transcripts from all post-high
school institutions attended; and a statement of interest describing
the reasons for undertaking graduate study in this area and at the University
of Wisconsin–Madison and research interests. Submission of a copy
of a relevant research paper or thesis in English is encouraged of all
applicants. International applicants whose native language is not English
are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign
Language (TOEFL), or the International English Language Testing System
(IELTS). International students who hold degrees from U.S. institutions
do not need to submit language test scores. All international students
whose language is not English should submit a writing sample such as a
research paper in English.

Admission to the Ph.D. requires a background in consumer behavior,
family economics, or a related discipline, as well as specific course
prerequisites outlined on the Ph.D. check sheet. Qualified applicants
without a master’s degree may request admission directly to the Ph.D.
program. An interview by phone or in person may be required. Students
may be admitted with deficiencies but will be required to complete any
deficiencies before enrollment or during the first semester of study.

Additional information is available on the program website (https://
sohe.wisc.edu/graduate-students/research-and-creative-scholarship/
civil-society-community-research), and from the chair of graduate
admissions a caps@sohe.wisc.edu.

**ADMISSION (DS)**

In addition to meeting the Graduate School minimum requirements,
the applicant to design studies must submit an essay to the design
studies department stating the applicant’s reason for pursuing a graduate
degree, their specific topic of interest, and future professional goals.
Students applying for specializations in research-based areas, including
environment and behavior, material culture (history of interiors, history of
textiles and clothing), and textile science must also submit a scholarly
paper, written in English and authored solely by the applicant. This may
be an undergraduate research paper, senior thesis or published article.
Students applying for specialization in studio-based areas, including
design visualization and application or textile art and design, must
submit a portfolio of design work with descriptive information about
the projects shown. All applications must also include three letters of
recommendation from former professors or others familiar with the
applicant’s ability to pursue graduate study and original transcripts from
all post-high school institutions attended.

Graduate Record Exam (GRE) scores are required for the Ph.D. but is
not required for the MS or MFA plan. Personal biographical statement
and CV are also required for Ph.D. applications. International applicants
whose native language is not English are required to submit scores from
the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), or the International
English Language Testing System (IELTS). International students who
hold degrees from U.S. institutions do not need to submit language
test scores. See our webpage and the UW Graduate School website for
minimum test scores and other details about applying to UW–Madison
and the Design Studies department.

Additional information is available on the program website (https://
sohe.wisc.edu/graduate-students/research-and-creative-scholarship/
design-studies), and from the chair of graduate admissions a caps@sohe.wisc.edu.

**ADMISSION (HDFS)**

In addition to an online application, the department requires the following
materials: the HDFS supplemental application form including a 500-750
word statement describing the applicant’s reasons and plans for
graduate study and future professional goals; Graduate Record Exam
(GRE) scores; three letters of recommendation from former professors

...
or others familiar with the applicant’s ability to complete graduate studies; and original transcripts from all post-high school institutions attended. International applicants whose native language is not English are required to submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS). International students who hold degrees from U.S. institutions do not need to submit language test scores.

Additional information is available on the program website (https://sohe.wisc.edu/graduate-students/research-and-creative-scholarship/hdfs-graduate-program), and from the chair of graduate admissions at caps@sohe.wisc.edu.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

**KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS**

- Articulate challenges, frontiers and limits with respect to theory, knowledge or practice within the area of study.
- Formulate ideas, concepts, designs, and/or techniques beyond the current boundaries of knowledge within one’s area of study.
- Consider the role of social, political, ethical, and economic contexts of research and creative scholarship in one’s area of study.
- Consider the role of multiple paradigms for describing reality in one’s area of study.
- Create research, scholarship or performance that makes a substantive contribution to one’s field.
- Communicate complex or ambiguous ideas in a compelling manner to a variety of audiences.

**PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT**

- Foster ethical conduct and professional guidelines.

**ADDITIONAL LEARNING GOALS**

- Contribute to advancing the human ecology perspective by reflecting the relations among humans and their natural, social, and built environments and applying an interdisciplinary and/or transdisciplinary lens in one’s area of professional practice.
- Reflect the nature and significance of diversity in one’s area of professional practice.

**PEOPLE**

**Faculty:**

Civil Society and Community Studies: Professors Jasper (chair), Flanagan, Morales, Zeldin; Associate Professors Bakken, Christens; Assistant Professors Gaddis, Horowitz, Sarmiento, Sparks

Consumer Behavior and Family Economics: Professors Wong (chair), Bartfeld, Zepeda; Associate Professor Collins; Assistant Professors Addo, Warmath

Design Studies: Professors Rengel (chair), Angus, Dong, Sarmadi, Nelson; Associate Professors Hark, Kallenborn, Shin; Assistant Professors Fairbanks, Penick, Ponto

Human Development and Family Studies: Professors Dilworth-Bart (chair), Bogenschneider, Raison, Poehlmann-Tyan, Roberts, Small; Associate Professors Duncan, Hartley, Nix, Papp; Assistant Professors Halpern-Meekin, Kirkorian, Litzelman