The study of atmospheric and oceanic sciences includes all aspects of the atmosphere and physical oceanography, their mutual interaction, and their interaction with space and the rest of the earth system. Although a primary goal is to understand the atmosphere and ocean for the purpose of predicting the weather, atmospheric and oceanic sciences embraces much more: motions at large, medium, and small scales; past, present, and future climates; air chemistry and quality; clouds and precipitation; and solar and terrestrial radiation. In many areas, new remote-sensing technology including satellites is used to provide circulation patterns at both global and local scales.

Many undergraduates take an elementary atmospheric and oceanic sciences course to meet part of their natural or physical science breadth requirements. Other students, who have had sufficient mathematics and physics preparation, take higher-level atmospheric and oceanic sciences courses to complement their major work in other fields of natural science. An atmospheric and oceanic sciences major receives a thorough introduction to the basic concepts and tools in the core courses, which cover the physics and dynamics of the atmosphere and ocean. An array of elective courses are offered in the senior year, with tracks in the areas of weather systems, earth/environmental science, and general and applied atmospheric and oceanic sciences. Elective groups are tailored individually. Some students will want preparation for careers in areas such as operational forecasting, environmental consulting, and broadcasting. Others will seek preparation for graduate work leading to a broader range of careers.

**HOW TO GET IN**

Because the atmospheric and oceanic sciences involve applying the principles and techniques of physical science to the fluid atmosphere and ocean, a strong background in mathematics, physics, and chemistry is necessary. Admission to the atmospheric and oceanic sciences major requires a combined grade point average of 2.250 or better in the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 221</td>
<td>Calculus and Analytic Geometry 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 222</td>
<td>Calculus and Analytic Geometry 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 234</td>
<td>Calculus–Functions of Several Variables</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two semesters, calculus-based physics;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First semester Physics, one from:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 207</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 201</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 247</td>
<td>A Modern Introduction to Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second semester Physics, one from:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 208</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 202</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 248</td>
<td>A Modern Introduction to Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ATMOSPHERIC AND OCEANIC SCIENCES, B.A.**

Because the atmospheric and oceanic sciences involve applying the principles and techniques of physical science to the fluid atmosphere and ocean, a strong background in mathematics, physics, and chemistry is necessary. Admission to the atmospheric and oceanic sciences major requires a combined grade point average of 2.250 or better in the following courses:

- Calculus: MATH 221, MATH 222, MATH 234
- Two semesters, calculus-based physics: PHYSICS 207, PHYSICS 201, PHYSICS 247
- General Physics: PHYSICS 208, PHYSICS 202, PHYSICS 248

**REQUIREMENTS**

**UNIVERSITY GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS**

All undergraduate students at the University of Wisconsin–Madison are required to fulfill a minimum set of common university general education requirements to ensure that every graduate acquires the essential core of an undergraduate education. This core establishes a foundation for living a productive life, being a citizen of the world, appreciating aesthetic values, and engaging in lifelong learning in a continually changing world. Various schools and colleges will have requirements in addition to the requirements listed below. Consult your advisor for assistance, as needed. For additional information, see the university Undergraduate General Education Requirements (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/#requirementsforundergraduatetext) section of the Guide.

- General Education
  - Breadth— Humanities/Literature/Arts: 6 credits
  - Breadth—Natural Science: 4 to 6 credits, consisting of one 4- or 5-credit course with a laboratory component; or two courses providing a total of 6 credits
  - Breadth—Social Studies: 3 credits
  - Communication Part A & Part B *
  - Ethnic Studies *
  - Quantitative Reasoning Part A & Part B *

* The mortarboard symbol appears before the title of any course that fulfills one of the Communication Part A or Part B, Ethnic Studies, or Quantitative Reasoning Part A or Part B requirements.

**COLLEGE OF LETTERS & SCIENCE BREADTH AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: BACHELOR OF ARTS (B.A.)**

Students pursuing a bachelor of arts degree in the College of Letters & Science must complete all of the requirements below. The College of Letters & Science allows this major to be paired with either a bachelor of arts or a bachelor of science curriculum. View a comparison of the degree

**BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

**Mathematics**
Fulfilled with completion of University General Education requirements Quantitative Reasoning a (QR A) and Quantitative Reasoning b (QR B) coursework. Please note that some majors may require students to complete additional math coursework beyond the B.A. mathematics requirement.

**Foreign Language**
- Complete the fourth unit of a foreign language; OR
- Complete the third unit of a foreign language and the second unit of an additional foreign language.

Note: A unit is one year of high school work or one semester/term of college work.

**L&S Breadth**
- Humanities, 12 credits: 6 of the 12 credits must be in literature
- Social Sciences, 12 credits
- Natural Sciences, 12 credits: must include one 3+ credit course in the biological sciences; must include one 3+ credit course in the physical sciences

**Liberal Arts and Science Coursework**
- 108 credits
- 60 intermediate or advanced credits

**Major**
Declare and complete at least one (1) major

**Total Credits**
120 credits

**UW-Madison Experience**
- 30 credits in residence, overall
- 30 credits in residence after the 90th credit
- 2,000 in all coursework at UW–Madison
- 2,000 in intermediate/advanced coursework at UW–Madison

**NON–L&S STUDENTS PURSUING AN L&S MAJOR**
Non–L&S students who have permission from their school/college to pursue an additional major within L&S **only need to fulfill the major requirements and do not need to complete the L&S breadth and degree requirements above.** Please note that the following special degree programs are not considered majors so are not available to non–L&S degree-seeking candidates:

- Applied Mathematics, Engineering and Physics (Bachelor of Science–Applied Mathematics, Engineering and Physics)
- Journalism (Bachelor of Arts–Journalism; Bachelor of Science–Journalism)
- Music (Bachelor of Music)
- Social Work (Bachelor of Social Work)

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Background Requirements</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Calculus</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select three semesters equivalent to the following:

- MATH 221 Calculus and Analytic Geometry 1
- MATH 222 Calculus and Analytic Geometry 2
- MATH 234 Calculus–Functions of Several Variables

Two semesters, calculus-based physics:
- First semester Physics, one from:
  - PHYSICS 207 General Physics
  - PHYSICS 201 General Physics
  - PHYSICS 247 A Modern Introduction to Physics
- Second semester Physics, one from:
  - PHYSICS 208 General Physics
  - PHYSICS 202 General Physics
  - PHYSICS 248 A Modern Introduction to Physics

**Chemistry**
Select any one semester course in subject CHEM

**Computer Sciences**
Select one COMP SCI course in programming such as C++, Fortran, Python, Matlab or another approved language (or working programming knowledge in one of these languages).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP SCI 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Data Programming</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP SCI 310</td>
<td>Problem Solving Using Computers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP SCI/ E C E 354</td>
<td>Machine Organization and Programming</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP SCI 412</td>
<td>Introduction to Numerical Methods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP SCI/I SY E/ MATH 425</td>
<td>Introduction to Combinatorial Optimization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Quantitative Analysis**
Select at least one course in MATH (MATH/STAT 309 to 632), COMP SCI (COMP SCI 412, 475, 514, 525), or STAT (STAT/MATH 309 to 690)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ATM OCN 310</td>
<td>Dynamics of the Atmosphere and Ocean I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATM OCN 311</td>
<td>Dynamics of the Atmosphere and Ocean II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATM OCN 330</td>
<td>Physics of the Atmosphere and Ocean I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATM OCN 340</td>
<td>Physics of the Atmosphere and Ocean II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ATM OCN Electives, to include:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ATM OCN 405</td>
<td>AOS Senior Capstone Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATM OCN Courses Numbered 400 and higher to reach 12 credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits**
25

1 Note that core sequence begins in the fall semester only.
2 The 12 credits of ATM OCN electives, number 400 or higher, shall include at least 1 credit in ATM OCN 405, or an independent study research project, or a senior thesis.
flows, the basic physics of clouds, aerosols, and precipitation.

1. Recognize and describe the fundamental principles and processes associated with the dynamics and thermodynamics of geophysical fluid flows, the basic physics of clouds, aerosols, and precipitation.

RESIDENCE AND QUALITY OF WORK
2.000 GPA in all ATM OCN and major courses
2.000 GPA on 15 upper-level credits in the major, taken in residence: ATM OCN 300 through ATM OCN 699
15 credits in ATM OCN, taken on campus

HONORS IN THE MAJOR
Students may declare Honors in the Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences Major in consultation with the Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences undergraduate advisor.

REQUIREMENTS
To earn Honors in the Major in Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, students must satisfy both the requirements for the major (above) and the following additional requirements:

• Earn a 3.300 overall university GPA
• Earn a 3.400 GPA for all ATM OCN courses, and all courses accepted in the major
• Complete the following additional coursework:
  • ATM OCN 601 Challenging Problems of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences or ATM OCN 611 Geophysical Fluid Dynamics II and
  • A two-semester Senior Honors Thesis in ATM OCN 681 Senior Honors Thesis and ATM OCN 682 Senior Honors Thesis, for a total of 6 credits

UNIVERSITY DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
Total Degree
To receive a bachelor's degree from UW–Madison, students must earn a minimum of 120 degree credits. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 degree credits. Students should consult with their college or department advisor for information on specific credit requirements.

Residency
Degree candidates are required to earn a minimum of 30 credits in residence at UW–Madison. "In residence" means on the UW–Madison campus with an undergraduate degree classification. "In residence" credit also includes UW–Madison courses offered in distance or online formats and credits earned in UW–Madison Study Abroad/Study Away programs.

Quality of Work
Undergraduate students must maintain the minimum grade point average specified by the school, college, or academic program to remain in good academic standing. Students whose academic performance drops below these minimum thresholds will be placed on academic probation.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
1. Recognize and describe the fundamental principles and processes associated with the dynamics and thermodynamics of geophysical fluid flows, the basic physics of clouds, aerosols, and precipitation.

2. Recognize and describe the fundamental principles and processes associated with radiation and atmospheric and oceanic radiative transfer.

3. Demonstrate critical thinking skills by identifying a problem, identifying the required information to solve that problem; and formulating and interpreting solutions to that problem using appropriate analytical and/or computational techniques.

4. Apply diagnostic tools to analyses and numerical model output to diagnose, describe, and interpret the fundamental dynamical and thermodynamical processes at work in synoptic-scale, mesoscale, and large-scale weather systems and climate circulations.

5. Apply fundamental radiative transfer theory to interpret remotely-sensed observations of atmospheric and oceanic phenomena.

6. Design and conduct experiments and/or analyze data to test hypotheses in an area of atmospheric or climate sciences.

7. Demonstrate effective scientific communication skills through development and delivery of oral presentations (including poster presentations) and written reports and case studies.

ADVISING AND CAREERS

GENERAL ADVISING
Any student interested in the atmospheric and oceanic sciences major should meet with the AOS undergraduate advisor, Eric Schueffner, to discuss steps to complete the necessary prerequisite coursework for the major. Eric can be reached at 608-890-3231 or elschueffner@wisc.edu. A Major Declaration Form must be completed by the student and authorized by Professor Michael Morgan to complete the major declaration process. Professor Morgan can be reached at 608-265-8159 or mmorgan@wisc.edu. Students should bring a current DARS report to their individual advising appointment.

CAREER ADVISING
The Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences encourages majors to begin working on their career exploration and preparation soon after arriving on campus. We partner with SuccessWorks at the College of Letters & Science. L&S graduates are in high demand by employers and graduate programs. It is important that students are career ready at the time of graduation, and we are committed to your success.

L&S CAREER RESOURCES
SuccessWorks at the College of Letters & Science helps students leverage the academic skills learned in their major, certificates, and liberal arts degree; explore and try out different career paths; participate in internships; prepare for the job search and/or graduate school applications; and network with professionals in the field (alumni and employers).

SuccessWorks can also assist students in career advising, résumé and cover letter writing, networking opportunities, and interview skills, as well as course offerings for undergraduates to begin their career exploration early in their undergraduate career.

• SuccessWorks (https://careers.ls.wisc.edu)
• Set up a career advising appointment (https://careers.ls.wisc.edu/make-an-appointment)
• INTER-LS 210 L&S Career Development: Taking Initiative (1 credit, targeted to first- and second-year students)—for more information, see Inter-LS 210: Career Development, Taking Initiative (https://careers.ls.wisc.edu/inter-ls-210-career-development-taking-initiative)

• Learn how we're transforming career preparation: L&S Career Initiative (http://ls.wisc.edu/lsci)

PEOPLE

PROFESSORS
Ackerman, Steve
Desai, Ankur
Hitchman, Matt
Holloway, Tracey
Martin, Jonathan
Morgan, Morgan
Petty, Grant
Tripoli, Greg (Chair)
Vimont, Dan

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
Back, Larissa
L'Ecuyer, Tristan