Breadth is a required component of doctoral training at UW–Madison. A student's doctoral major program determines how breadth is achieved: students either complete an additional program of a doctoral minor or graduate/professional certificate (p.), or breadth is built into the doctoral major program curriculum. Most major programs instruct students to use a doctoral minor or graduate/professional certificate to meet the breadth requirement. If a doctoral minor is not required by the student's doctoral major program, this is noted on the Requirements tab of the Guide degree or named option page. See Minors (https://grad.wisc.edu/documents/minors/) in the Graduate School Academic Policies and Procedures for minimum course requirements for the minor.