**UNIVERSITY GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS**

All undergraduate students at the University of Wisconsin–Madison are required to fulfill a minimum set of common university general education requirements to ensure that every graduate acquires the essential core of an undergraduate education. This core establishes a foundation for living a productive life, being a citizen of the world, appreciating aesthetic values, and engaging in lifelong learning in a continually changing world. Various schools and colleges will have requirements in addition to the requirements listed below. Consult your advisor for assistance, as needed. For additional information, see the university Undergraduate General Education Requirements (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/#requirementsforundergraduatestudytext) section of the Guide.

**General Education**

- Breadth—Humanities/Literature/Arts: 6 credits
- Breadth—Natural Science: 4 to 6 credits, consisting of one 4- or 5-credit course with a laboratory component; or two courses providing a total of 6 credits
- Breadth—Social Studies: 3 credits
- Communication Part A & Part B *
- Ethnic Studies *
- Quantitative Reasoning Part A & Part B *

* The mortarboard symbol appears before the title of any course that fulfills one of the Communication Part A or Part B, Ethnic Studies, or Quantitative Reasoning Part A or Part B requirements.

**COLLEGE OF LETTERS & SCIENCE DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: BACHELOR OF ARTS (B.A.)**

Students pursuing a bachelor of arts degree in the College of Letters & Science must complete all of the requirements below. The College of Letters & Science allows this major to be paired with either a bachelor of arts or a bachelor of science curriculum.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

**Mathematics**

Complete the University General Education Requirements for Quantitative Reasoning A (QR-A) and Quantitative Reasoning B (QR-B) coursework.

**Foreign Language**

- Complete the fourth unit of a foreign language; OR
- Complete the third unit of a foreign language and the second unit of an additional foreign language.

**L&S Breadth**

- 12 credits of Humanities, which must include 6 credits of literature; and
- 12 credits of Social Science; and
- 12 credits of Natural Science, which must include one 3+ credit Biological Science course and one 3+ credit Physical Science course.

**Requirements for the Major**

**Math, Chemistry, and Physics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 302</td>
<td>Accelerated Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 324</td>
<td>Introductory Applied Statistics for Engineers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 371</td>
<td>Introductory Applied Statistics for the Life Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103 &amp; CHEM 104</td>
<td>General Chemistry I and General Chemistry II</td>
<td>5-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 115 &amp; CHEM 116</td>
<td>Chemical Principles I and Chemical Principles II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 109</td>
<td>Advanced General Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 341 or CHEM 343</td>
<td>Elementary Organic Chemistry or Introductory Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 115</td>
<td>Energy (preferred)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 103</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 104</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 201</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 202</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 207</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 208</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 247</td>
<td>A Modern Introduction to Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 248</td>
<td>A Modern Introduction to Physics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**UW-Madison Experience**

- 30 credits in residence, overall; and
- 30 credits in residence after the 86th credit.

**Quality of Work**

- 2.000 in all coursework at UW–Madison
- 2.000 in Intermediate/Advanced level coursework at UW–Madison

**NON–L&S STUDENTS PURSUING AN L&S MAJOR**

Non–L&S students who have permission from their school/college to pursue an additional major within L&S only need to fulfill the major requirements. They do not need to complete the L&S Degree Requirements above.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 249</td>
<td>A Modern Introduction to Physics</td>
<td>14-20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. STAT 371, MATH 211 or MATH 221 are strongly recommended for students preparing for graduate school, as these usually are required for entry into post-undergraduate programs.

2. CHEM 109 is the best option for chemistry if only one course is to be taken. However, for students who are preparing for graduate school, and depending on their post graduate goals (CHEM 103-CHEM 104 or CHEM 115-CHEM 116) is strongly recommended as some graduate programs may require a sequence of organic chemistry courses.

3. CHEM 341 is the best option for organic chemistry if only one course is to be taken. However, for students who are preparing for graduate school, the three-course organic chemistry sequence (CHEM 343-CHEM 344-CHEM 345) is strongly recommended instead of CHEM 341, as some graduate programs may require a sequence of organic chemistry courses.

4. PHYSICS 115 is the best choice if one course is to be taken. It is recommended that two semesters of PHYSICS be taken (PHYSICS 103-PHYSICS 104 or PHYSICS 201-PHYSICS 202 or PHYSICS 207-PHYSICS 208).

### BIOLOGY AND BOTANY REQUIREMENTS

30 credits from:

#### Introductory Biology (Complete one option):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Option A, Recommended</td>
<td>BOTANY/ BIOLOGY 130</td>
<td>5-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Option B: Introductory Biology</td>
<td>BOTANY/ BIOLOGY/ ZOOLOGY 151</td>
<td>5-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Option C: BIOCORE</td>
<td>BIOCORE 381 Evolution, Ecology, and Genetics</td>
<td>5-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCORE 382 Evolution, Ecology, and Genetics Laboratory</td>
<td>5-10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCORE 383 Cellular Biology</td>
<td>5-10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCORE 384 Cellular Biology Laboratory</td>
<td>5-10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOCORE 485 Principles of Physiology</td>
<td>5-10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Botany Distribution - Five courses, to include at least one course in these areas:

**Cell, Molecular, Physiology (1 course required):**
- BOTANY 300 Plant Anatomy
- BOTANY 500 Plant Physiology

**Ecology (1 course required):**
- BOTANY/ F&W ECOL 455 The Vegetation of Wisconsin

**Genetics, Evolution (1 course required):**
- BOTANY/ ANTHRO/ ZOOLOGY 410 Evolutionary Biology
- AGRONOMY/ HORT 338 Plant Breeding and Biotechnology
- GENETICS 466 Principles of Genetics
- GENETICS 467 General Genetics
- GENETICS 468 General Genetics

**Diversity**
- BOTANY 305 Plant Morphology and Evolution
- BOTANY 330 Algae
- BOTANY/ PL PATH 332 Fungi
- BOTANY 400 Plant Systematics
- BOTANY 401 Vascular Flora of Wisconsin

**Optionally, 1 of the 5 required courses may come from this list, or students may take a second course from any area listed above:**
- BOTANY/ GEOG 338 Environmental Biogeography
- BOTANY/ AGRONOMY/ HORT 339 Grassland Ecology
- BOTANY/ AGRONOMY/ SOIL SCI 370 Grassland Ecology
- BOTANY/ F&W ECOL 402 Dendrology
- BOTANY 403 Field Collections and Identification
- BOTANY 422 Plant Geography
- BOTANY/ ZOOLOGY 450 Midwestern Ecological Issues: A Case Study Approach
- BOTANY/ENTOM/ZOOLOGY 473 Plant-Insect Interactions
- BOTANY/ AMER IND/ ANTHRO 474 Ethnobotany
- BOTANY/ENTOM/ PL PATH 505 Plant-Microbe Interactions: Molecular and Ecological Aspects
- BOTANY 563 Phylogenetic Analysis of Molecular Data
- BOTANY/ BIOCHEM 621 Plant Biochemistry
- BOTANY/ ENVIR ST/ F&W ECOL/ ZOOLOGY 651 Conservation Biology
- BIOCHEM 501 Introduction to Biochemistry
- BIOCORE 486 Principles of Physiology Laboratory
- BIOCORE 587 Biological Interactions
- F&W ECOL 415 Tree Physiology
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Independent Research Experience—choose one: 3</td>
<td>3-6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTANY 691</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BOTANY 692</td>
<td>and Senior Thesis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTANY 681</td>
<td>Senior Honors Thesis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BOTANY 682</td>
<td>and Senior Honors Thesis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTANY 699</td>
<td>Directed Study</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 In addition to BOTANY/BIOLOGY 130, ZOOLOGY/BIOLOGY 101 and/or ZOOLOGY/BIOLOGY 102 will count towards 30 credits of Botany major.

2 Completion of the BIOCORE sequence also satisfies the Genetics, Evolution area (BIOCORE 381 & BIOCORE 382 & BIOCORE 383 & BIOCORE 384 & BIOCORE 485).

3 Students nearing completion of the major should seek out research opportunities with their advisor or faculty supervisor, and register for their project at the end of the junior year.

**RESIDENCE AND QUALITY OF WORK**

2.000 GPA in all BOTANY and major courses

2.000 GPA on 15 upper-level major credits, taken in residence 1

15 credits in BOTANY, taken on the UW–Madison campus

1 BOTANY 300–699 are considered upper level.

**HONORS IN THE MAJOR**

Students may declare Honors in the Botany Major in consultation with the Botany undergraduate advisor.

**HONORS IN THE MAJOR IN BOTANY: REQUIREMENTS**

To earn Honors in the Major in Botany, students must satisfy the requirements for the major (above) and the following additional requirements:

3.300 University GPA

3.400 GPA in all BOTANY and major courses

Complete a Senior Honors Thesis in BOTANY 681 & BOTANY 682, for a total of 6 credits

12 additional credits in Intermediate/Advanced level BOTANY, taken for Honors 1

1 Excluding BOTANY 681 and BOTANY 682.

**UNIVERSITY DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

Total Degree: To receive a bachelor's degree from UW–Madison, students must earn a minimum of 120 degree credits. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 degree credits. Students should consult with their college or department advisor for information on specific credit requirements.