ACADEMIC STATUS

The primary audience for this page is L&S traditional/residential students. The information may not be relevant to students enrolled in the online-only Bachelor of Liberal Studies.

ACADEMIC STANDING (P)

Good Academic Standing
L&S undergraduate students are in good academic standing if their cumulative University and most recent term (Fall, Spring, Summer) GPA are at least a 2.000. Students in good academic standing are not on any form of academic probation and are not at risk of being dropped from the University. Students (e.g., first-term Freshmen) who have not yet established a University GPA are also in Good Academic Standing.

Academic Probation and Suspension
Students whose University GPA or most recent term GPA are below a 2.000 will be placed in academic probation or academic suspension, as follows:

- If a student is not on probation and earns a term GPA of 1.000 - 1.999, the student is placed on probation.
- If a student is not on probation and earns a term GPA of less than 1.000, the student is placed on strict probation.
- If a student is on probation and earns a term GPA of 1.500 - 1.999, the student is placed on strict probation.
- If a student is on probation and earns a term GPA of less than 1.500, the student is dropped (placed on academic suspension) for one (1) year.
- If a student is on strict probation and earns a term GPA below 2.000, the student is dropped (placed on academic suspension) for one (1) year.

Readmission
Students who have completed their academic suspension may apply for readmission (https://deans.ls.wisc.edu/policies-forms/probation/readmission/). Some students may wish to appeal their academic suspension through the L&S Undergraduate Academic Dean’s Office.

DEAN’S LIST (P)

The College of Letters & Science Dean’s List is established at the end of each fall and spring terms. To be eligible for the Dean’s List in a given term, students must:

- complete a minimum of 12 graded* credits in that term with a minimum GPA of 3.600 for students who are classified as freshmen (fewer than 24 credits) and sophomores (at least 24 credits), or
- complete a minimum of 12 graded* credits in that term with a minimum GPA of 3.850 for students who are classified as juniors (at least 54 credits) and seniors (at least 86 credits)

- Note: Advanced Placement (AP), College-Level Examination Program (CLEP), International Baccalaureate (IB) credits, credit by department examination, transfer credits, and retroactive credits (retrocredits) will count toward a student’s class standing (level).

*The grades used to determine the dean’s list eligibility are: A, AB, B, BC, C, D, and F. A student must have a minimum of 12 credits from this list of grades in order to qualify for the L&S Dean’s List.

An entry, “Dean’s List,” appears on the student’s grade report and on the transcript.

- Students who have P grades for their senior thesis (regardless of whether they have 12 other graded credits), as well as students with unresolved grades of NR, I, and Q are not eligible for the Dean’s List until they get these outstanding temporary grades resolved.
- Once a student has resolved any outstanding grade issues and believes he/she qualifies to be on the Dean’s List, the student should contact L&S Undergraduate Academic Dean’s Services (https://saa.ls.wisc.edu/offices/academic-deans-services/) for more assistance.
- Please note that the College of Letters & Science does not “round up” for the purpose of tabulating the GPA for the Dean’s List. For example, an L&S sophomore with a fall or spring term GPA of 3.599 is not eligible for the Dean’s List since the minimum GPA for freshmen and sophomores to qualify for the Dean’s List is 3.600.

More information can be found at Dean’s List (https://registrar.wisc.edu/deanslist/) and L&S Dean’s List Qualifications (https://kb.wisc.edu/Ls/21121/). For information about class standing, see L&S Undergraduate Classification and Class Standing (https://kb.wisc.edu/Ls/21122/).

TRANSFERRED TO L&S FROM ANOTHER UW-MADISON SCHOOL OR COLLEGE

Students in Good Academic Standing may apply for transfer to the College of Letters & Science (L&S) from within UW-Madison, by completing the Transfer Request Form (https://saa.ls.wisc.edu/policies-forms/ls-on-campus-transfer-request/transfer-to-ls-request-form/).

COURSES AND ENROLLMENT

CONCURRENT REGISTRATION AND ENROLLMENT AT UW–MADISON AND ANOTHER INSTITUTION (P)

In some circumstances, it is appropriate for students to enroll for credit at another institution at the same time as being
enrolled at UW-Madison. This is called concurrent enrollment (https://deans.ls.wisc.edu/policies-forms/concurrent-enrollment/) (and sometimes, concurrent registration).

Students can request permission to be concurrently enrolled via the concurrent enrollment request form (https://saa.ls.wisc.edu/policies-forms/concurrent-enrollment/concurrent-enrollment-request-form/).

**DROPPING A COURSE WHILE REMAINING ENROLLED**

Students may drop one or more courses and remain enrolled if they continue in at least one course in that term. See dropping a course at UW-Madison (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=21705) for more information.

**ENROLLMENT DEADLINES (P.)**

Deadlines for all types of enrollment changes can be found on the Office of the Registrar’s Dates & Deadlines (https://registrar.wisc.edu/dates/) page.

If a student wishes to drop all of his/her classes and not stay enrolled in any classes for a specific semester or term, the student will need to formally withdraw from the semester. For more information about withdrawing, see withdrawing from UW-Madison (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=21703).

**DIRECTED OR INDEPENDENT STUDY (P.)**

Directed/Independent Study offers the student an opportunity to work with a faculty member on an individual study program. A student who is stimulated by a particular concept or problem encountered in a course can pursue and develop that interest in depth through a Directed Study project. Such individualized study can make a valuable contribution to a student’s educational experience.

- Directed/Independent Study courses cannot be used to fulfill any UW–Madison General Education Requirements (GER) (http://www.ls.wisc.edu/gened/) or L&S breadth requirements (p.) under any circumstances.
- Directed/Independent Study courses may not be taken on a pass/fail or audit basis.
- L&S undergraduates are not permitted to take graduate level directed study (courses numbered 799, 899, and 999) under any circumstance.

Directed Study courses are made available by departments on the basis of a student’s preparation and motivation and a faculty member’s willingness to accept the student in such an endeavor. See L&S Undergraduate Directed/Independent Study Course Guidelines (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=20133) for more detailed information.

Directed Study courses with a number ending in 98 (e.g., 198, 698) are carried on a Credit/No Credit (Cr/N) basis. No grades are awarded for these courses. The student earns credit for the course if the instructor is satisfied with the work the student has performed. If not, there is no Failure; the student simply is not awarded any credit for the course. Not all departments offer Directed Study courses on a Cr/N basis. Courses ending in 99 are graded. (See Grades and GPA (https://registrar.wisc.edu/grades_and_gpa.htm) for more information)

Prior to registration and before the end of the second week of classes, students are responsible for making all arrangements with the faculty member who agrees to direct their work. The student and faculty member should prepare a study plan, determine the time and place for regular meetings, the number of credits to be earned, and how to enroll in the course.

**Notes:**

- Directed Study courses do not satisfy basic or breadth requirements. Thus, Directed Study courses cannot be used to fulfill any degree requirements such as B.A./B.S. Foreign Language, General Education Requirements (Comm A, Comm B, QR A, QR B, Ethnic Studies), or L&S Breadth (Humanities, Natural Science, Social Science).
- Directed Study courses may generally be repeated for credit if course content is not duplicated.
- Undergraduate students cannot take or earn degree credit for graduate-level Directed Study, Independent Reading, Independent Study, or Individual Enrollment courses (e.g., 799, 899, 999).
- All Directed Study courses (graded or not) count toward the maximum number of credits that may be counted in the major if taken in the major department.
- Many majors strictly limit the number of Directed Study credits that can be earned in the major.
- Directed Study courses are not intended as placeholder credits for registration purposes, and students with special rules for full-time status should consult the undergraduate deans before enrolling in Directed Study courses after the enrollment period.

Directed Study courses taken in non-L&S departments may be counted as Liberal Arts and Science (C) courses provided that they are offered at the 300-or-above level. Because these experiences are intended to provide intensive, one-on-one experiences with faculty, departments are not allowed to use Directed Study courses to teach group instruction courses.

**DROP NOTATION (P.)**

The Drop (DR) notation appears on students’ records if they drop a class or classes after the last day to drop courses or withdraw without a DR or W grade notation appearing on students’ transcripts. For the specific deadline for dropping classes so a DR will not appear on a student’s records, see Deadlines at a Glance (http://www.registrar.wisc.edu/spring_deadlines_at_a_glance.htm) on the Office of the Registrar website. Please note that L&S does not backdate drops to erase them from a student’s academic records or extend the drop deadline so that the DR will not appear.

The drop notation will only show that a student has dropped a course(s) before the official drop deadline. A "DR" on a student’s academic record does not have any negative implications for students when they are applying to graduate schools or seeking employment. The "DR" was instituted as a
GRADUATE COURSES (P.  )

All courses numbered 700 and above are graduate courses and considered advanced (A). Enrollment in these courses is strictly limited to only graduate-level students. L&S undergraduates who, on the rare occasion, are permitted to enroll in graduate level courses and receive passing grades in these classes will be awarded undergraduate degree credit. L&S undergraduate students SHOULD NOT enroll (or be permitted to enroll) in graduate courses if they are not making satisfactory progress toward their undergraduate degree or if taking graduate-level courses would delay their time to graduation.

- L&S students who receive permission to enroll in L&S graduate courses may count those credits toward completion of their Liberal Arts and Sciences credit requirement. These credits may be used to satisfy the requirements related to mastery of intermediate/advanced level work, but since these courses do not carry breadth designations, they do not satisfy breadth requirements.
- L&S students who enroll in non-L&S graduate courses may count those credits as part of their free electives in the degree. These credits may not be used to satisfy breadth or level requirements.
- Grades earned by undergraduates who complete graduate courses will be included in all relevant grade point average calculations (see Quality of Work Requirements (p. ) for the list of areas in which these averages are calculated). Most graduate courses restrict enrollment to students who have graduate standing, or who have received the instructor's consent to enroll.
- Students can count up to seven (7) credits of graduate-level coursework earned as an undergraduate toward future graduate studies.
- Undergraduate students cannot take or earn degree credit for graduate-level Directed Study, Independent Reading, Independent Study, or Individual Enrollment courses (e.g., 799, 899, 999).

Provided that an instructor wishes to allow undergraduates to enroll in a graduate course, students who wish to enroll in the courses should meet with the instructor, who can evaluate whether or not the student should be allowed to register. This decision is made at the instructor’s discretion, based on such considerations as whether or not the student has met course prerequisites, is prepared to perform graduate-level work in the course, and is likely to successfully complete the course. Instructors are not obligated to accommodate undergraduate student requests to enroll in graduate-level courses. Furthermore, it should be noted that all students in graduate-level courses are expected to be held to a similar performance standard with respect to quality, quantity, and type of work performed.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS AND NON-NATIVE SPEAKERS OF ENGLISH TAKING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE COURSES (P. ) (ESL)

English as a Second Language

The MSNESLAT is taken by all students who are required to submit a TOEFL or IELTS score for admission to UW-Madison. See more information about English Placement Exams here (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/#placementandcreditbyexamtext).

All ESL courses completed in residence, and all credit earned in those courses, will appear on students’ transcripts. ESL courses numbered below 118 are not considered Liberal Arts and Science courses, but may be counted among L&S students’ free electives in the degree. To learn more about the 108 Liberal Arts and Science credits L&S students are required to take, see the College of Letters & Science Requirements information (p. ).

Degree Requirements

In general, international students must complete the same degree requirements as any other entering student. The College of Letters & Science makes some exceptions to this policy. For instance the College may waive the foreign language requirement for the B.A. and B.S. degrees for students who are native speakers of a foreign language.

For the purpose of exemption from the foreign language requirement, a “native speaker” is a student who graduates from or completes a major portion (the equivalent of at least five semesters) of a secondary school in an non-English-speaking school system. Exemption is not automatic. Students who believe they may qualify for an exemption should contact the Office of Admissions and Recruitment or an L&S academic dean to determine how their language background may be applicable toward the foreign language requirement.

Students whose native language is not English may not receive degree credit for work in their native language through Credit by Examination except for literature credit.

Special Advisor

International students can receive advising information from their department advisors. I (https://iss.wisc.edu/) International Student Services (ISS) (https://iss.wisc.edu/) (716 Langdon Street, Room 217 Red Gym, 608-262-2044; iss@studentlife.wisc.edu) can also offer assistance and advising in non-curricular matters such as visa-related issues.

LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE COURSES (P. )

Courses that have been approved as Liberal Arts and Science (LAS) classes are expected to encourage students in one or more of the three “habits of the mind” of liberal arts education, as specified by the College of Letters & Science. These include:

1. Skilled written and verbal communication, excelling in formulating and expressing a point of view,
The ability to draw flexibly upon and apply the knowledge of our basic cultural heritage as a multifaceted and often contested history.

2. The ability to draw flexibly upon and apply the modes of thought of the major areas of knowledge.

3. Knowledge of our basic cultural heritage as a multifaceted and often contested history.

For more detailed information, refer to criteria for Liberal Arts and Science Courses (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=43819).

The College of Letters & Science has long recognized that courses offered by other units of the university provide valuable and appropriate learning experiences for students pursuing a degree offered by the college. The college has approved many of these courses for L&S students to take for degree credit, and after careful review, has determined that these courses are Liberal Arts and Sciences courses. These courses are so designated within the Guide (http://guide.wisc.edu/courses/) and count toward the L&S degree requirements, including requirements related to breadth and level.

PASS/FAIL (P. S/ U)

Any L&S undergraduate student in good academic standing is eligible to take one (1) course per term/semester on a pass/fail (S/U) basis. For the College of Letters & Science, good academic standing means that a student does not have one of the following statuses:

- probation
- strict probation
- continued probation
- continued strict probation
- dropped status

For information about probation, see probation rules (https://saa.ls.wisc.edu/policies-forms/probation/probation-rules/).

- Undergraduates may carry only one course on a pass/fail basis per term (fall, spring, summer) and a maximum of sixteen (16) credits during their entire undergraduate career.
- First-semester freshmen and transfer students without an established UW–Madison GPA are eligible to take one (1) course for pass/fail in their first term at UW–Madison.
- Summer sessions collectively count as a single term. Thus, a student can only take one (1) course on a pass/fail basis during the summer.

Any student who takes a pass/fail course must earn at least a C to receive credit for the course. Final grades for these courses will be indicated as satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U) without any computation of grade points for those courses into the semester or cumulative grade point average. The grade of S shall be recorded by the registrar in place of instructors’ grades of A, AB, B, BC, or C. The grade of U will be recorded by the Registrar’s Office in place of instructors’ grades of D or F. Neither the S nor the U is used in computing the grade point average. The pass/fail option is the student’s choice and the instructor reports the grade without knowing whether or not the student is taking the course on a pass/fail basis.

For more information, see taking a UW-Madison course pass/fail (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=21102).

Notes:

- Students must submit (or cancel) pass/fail requests via their Student Center link (https://login.wisc.edu/?appurl=my.wisc.edu/portal) by the end of the fourth week of fall and spring semesters. (For modular and summer session courses, pass/fail requests must be submitted by the Friday of the week in which the session is one-fourth completed).
- Students may not cancel or add the pass/fail option after the deadline for submitting Pass/Fail Option Forms.
- All requests to add or cancel pass/fail must be submitted via the Course Change request in the Student Center by the appropriate deadline.
- For more information about the pass/fail process, refer to taking a UW-Madison course pass/fail (http://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=21102) and Pass/Fail Option (http://registrar.wisc.edu/pass_fail_option.htm).
- Students cannot cancel a pass/fail request after the deadline if they need the course to fulfill a major or degree requirement at a later date. It is the student’s responsibility to determine whether or not s/he can take a course on a pass/fail basis.
- Pass/Fail and Course Change Requests can be accessed through a student’s Student Center in My UW (http://my.wisc.edu/) by clicking Course Change Request via Course Enrollment, Term Information. For more information about requesting the pass/fail option, refer to Pass/Fail Option (http://registrar.wisc.edu/pass_fail_option.htm) on the Registrar’s website.
- Only elective work may be carried on a pass/fail basis. Thus, pass/fail cannot be declared or used to fulfill the following requirements:
  - Breadth (humanities, literature, social science, natural science)
  - Foreign language (prior to fulfilling the B.A. or B.S. foreign language requirement)
  - Math
  - Ethnic Studies
  - General Education Requirements (Comm A, Comm B, QR A, QR B)
  - Major requirements
  - Senior Thesis coursework (i.e., 681, 682, 691, 692)

L&S undergraduates may take courses in their major or major department for pass/fail after fulfilling their major requirements. However, any coursework taken for pass/fail in the major or major department will not count toward fulfilling any requirements. Students are strongly encouraged not to take
coursework in their major program without first consulting with their undergraduate advisor.

- Courses carried on a pass/fail basis cannot fulfill any other college requirements except for the 60 intermediate/advanced level credits and 108 Liberal Arts and Science (LAS) credits needed to graduate.
- Directed Study courses may not be taken on a pass/fail basis.
- Pass/fail work may not be used as part of the coursework offered in satisfaction of the individual major.
- Students may not take foreign language courses on a pass/fail basis until the foreign language requirement for their degree program has been satisfied.
- Students pursuing certificate programs should check with the certificate advisor(s) about policies concerning pass/fail for certificate program courses since many certificate programs do not allow coursework to be taken for pass/fail.

For further information, deadline dates, and instructions for registration stop by the College of Letters & Science Academic Deans’ Services in Suite 101 Ingraham Hall, 1155 Observatory Drive, or call 608-262-0617 for more assistance.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL COURSES (P.  )

**Pre-Medicine is not a major**

College of Letters & Science students who wish to prepare for a career in medicine should enroll in courses which lead to completion of degree requirements in any major and simultaneously fulfill the pre-medical requirements of the medical school of their choice. Students considering a pre-medical program should go to the Center for Pre-Health Advising where they will receive information and advice as needed. See Center for Pre-Health Advising (http://www.prehealth.wisc.edu) for more information.

See coursework (https://prehealth.wisc.edu/coursework/) for information about courses that support the required and suggested coursework for medical school and other health professional programs. Students should keep in mind that this is a general guideline and requirements differ among medical schools.

- UW–Madison School of Medicine and Public Health (SMPH), prerequisites can be found at MD Program Admissions (http://www.med.wisc.edu/education/md/admissions/premedical-requirements/110/).
- For students planning to take the MCAT, see frequently asked questions (FAQ) (http://www.med.wisc.edu/education/md/admissions/frequently-asked-questions-faqs/108/) at MD Program Admissions for an academic planning guide.

**Pre-Law**

Pre-law is not a major at UW–Madison. For more information for students who are considering, preparing for, or applying to law school, please refer to the Center for Pre-Law Advising (https://prelaw.wisc.edu/) for more information.

**Pre-Veterinary Medicine**

Pre-veterinary medicine is not a major at UW–Madison. Students interested in pursuing a career in veterinary medicine are encouraged to choose a major of interest that can be pursued simultaneously while completing the 60 credits of required coursework. Students may select an academic major in any school or college to be eligible for admission. One major does not have an advantage over another with respect to admission to veterinary school. For more information about pre-veterinary medicine and planning coursework, contact the Academic Affairs Office, School of Veterinary Medicine, Room 2268, 2015 Linden Drive, 263-2525, or the College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, Room 116 Agricultural Hall.

**PREREQUISITE COURSEWORK BACKGROUND (P.  )**

The College of Letters & Science recognizes that some courses that meet general degree requirements (e.g., language, math, ESL) require prior knowledge in that subject. For purposes of distinguishing between necessary prerequisites and electives, coursework that is regarded as prerequisite to courses meeting general degree requirements is considered “necessary” and not purely elective.

**REGISTRATION CHANGES (P.  )**

Students may make changes in their registration (add and/or drop courses, change sections in a course, or change the number of credits in a course) via their Student Center in My UW according to the deadlines published by the Office of the Registrar (http://www.registrar.wisc.edu/schedule_of_classes.htm) each semester and summer session. For more specific information about this process, please refer to Course Change Request (https://kb.wisc.edu/registrar/7700/#change). Students are strongly encouraged to check their current registration and verify they are properly enrolled in the correct courses using My UW (http://my.uw.edu). For general questions about this process, contact your undergraduate advisor or L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services at 608-262-0617.

Students who enroll for a course must either complete the course or drop it by the deadline for dropping courses.

**REPEAT OF COLLEGE COURSES NOT FOR CREDIT (RETAKEING PASSED COLLEGE-LEVEL COURSES ON A REFRESHER BASIS) (P.  )**

Credit will not be granted for the same course twice. Students who wish to refresh their knowledge may repeat courses, but not for credit. All instances of that course will calculate in the semester GPA and in the university cumulative GPA. Repeated courses do not calculate in L&S requirements for quality of work (P.  ) (GPA minimums for Intermediate/Advanced work and GPA requirements in the major).

Credits carried on a refresher basis count toward the maximum credits permitted each term. Grades in refresher-basis courses count only in the university grade point
average, which may be significant in determining a student’s probationary status and eligibility to continue. **Repeating a course will not remove the prior grade(s) earned for that course from the student's record.** Please refer to retaking a course at UW-Madison (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/21853/).

Transfer students must be particularly careful to avoid taking courses on the Madison campus that duplicate courses taken at another institution. Credit will not be given twice for the same or similar courses, nor will credit be given for a lower level course in a sequence if students have already received credit for a higher level course in that sequence (e.g., a student who has received credit for Math 221 could not take Math 112 for credit). Students should carefully check the Evaluation of Transfer Credits prepared by the Office of Admissions and Recruitment and should consult an advisor or academic dean before enrolling.

First-year students (freshmen) should also be mindful of the fact that they will not receive credit again for any course(s) they have already received credit for via AP or college courses they took during high school and transferred to UW–Madison.

### REPEAT OF HIGH SCHOOL OR COLLEGE COURSEWORK FOR CREDIT (P. )

Students who enter the College of Letters & Science with degree credit for academic work will not receive additional degree credit for repeating that course, for taking an equivalent course, or for taking a lower-level course in a sequence after completing a higher course in that sequence (e.g., a student who has received credit for Math 221 could not take Math 112 for credit). See retaking a course at UW-Madison (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/21853/) for more information.

### WITHDRAWAL (P. )

Withdrawal from school means dropping all courses currently in progress for the term in which the withdrawal is processed. Before the first day of classes in a term, students may remove themselves from classes by dropping all of their courses via My UW–Madison. Detailed information about the withdrawal process for L&S undergraduates can be found at withdrawing from semester/term (http://saa.ls.wisc.edu/policies-withdrawal.htm).

After the first day of classes and through the withdrawal deadline published in the Deadlines at a Glance section on the registrar’s website (Office of the Registrar (http://registrar.wisc.edu/)), L&S undergraduate students may cancel their enrollment (withdraw from the term) by going to their Student Center in My UW and accessing the Term Withdrawal tab under Course Enrollment. For more detailed information, refer to canceling your enrollment -withdrawals (https://registrar.wisc.edu/withdraw/). Additional information about the withdrawal process can be found at withdrawing from UW-Madison (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=21703).

Students who find it necessary may withdraw at any time during the first 12 weeks of a semester without needing special permission to return for a later term. Summer deadlines for withdrawal are published in the summer by the Office of the Registrar (http://registrar.wisc.edu/).

Students are encouraged to confer with a dean regarding the possible effects of withdrawal upon their academic work.

Students who have neglected their classes, or who have earned unsatisfactory grades, or who have a pattern of withdrawals may need permission of an academic dean to return at a later date.

Letters & Science undergraduate students wishing to withdraw after the deadline must obtain permission from an academic dean by setting up an individual appointment through L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services (608-262-0617). Failure to obtain this permission results in the recording of Failures for all courses.

### CREDITS

#### CREDIT LOAD (P. )

**Full-time student status (12–18 credits).** The usual study load of a student is about 15 credits per semester/term, with an ordinary range of 12 to 18 credits. **Please note that international students and students must be enrolled for a minimum of 12 credits in the fall and spring semesters/terms.** For more information, please contact International Student Services (https://iss.wisc.edu/) (608-262-2044) or the Fetzer Student Athlete Academic Center (http://www.uwbadgers.com/facilities/fetzer-center.html) (608-262-1787).

- For students receiving financial aid, federal regulations require any student receiving financial assistance to maintain academic progress and be working toward a degree. See satisfactory academic progress (SAP) (http://www.finaid.wisc.edu/259.htm) for more details.

**Light load (fewer than 12 credits).** A program of fewer than 12 credits may be carried without the specific authorization of an academic dean. However, students are encouraged to consult their undergraduate advisor or an academic dean regarding the decision to carry a light load. A light load may affect a student’s eligibility for financial aid (including Social Security and Veterans’ benefits), dependent health insurance, international student visa status, University Housing accommodations, or athletic eligibility. Several terms with a course load of fewer than 12 credits will also have an impact on a student’s graduation progress.

**Heavy load (19 or 20 credits).** Students who have a cumulative GPA of 3.000 or better at the University of Wisconsin–Madison may enroll for 19 or 20 credits during the fall or spring term with permission from an academic dean in L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services (http://saa.ls.wisc.edu/credit-overload.htm). **Additional fees per credit are assessed for all credits above 18. Under no circumstances may a student carry more than 20 credits in either the fall or spring term.**

- See credit overload/heavy program (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=21777) for more information.

- L&S students who wish to take an overload and qualify to take 19 or 20 credits should fill out the Credit Overload Request (http://saa.ls.wisc.edu/
The course must be a student's first course at UW–Madison. The course must be designated appropriate for a foreign language course on the UW–Madison campus will automatically receive retrocredits approximately two to three months after all grades have been posted for all students. This benefit is available to freshmen (first-year students), and can be exercised when the following conditions are met:

- The course must be a student's first course at the college level in the language. This does not include college-level coursework taken prior to graduating from high school, but does include courses transferred from another institution where a student was working towards an undergraduate degree or coursework a student completed after graduating from high school.
- The course must be designated appropriate for earning retroactive credits. These courses are designated with the Foreign Language Level attribute of 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th semester language course in the Guide under Courses (see course designation). Course designed in the Guide as Frng Lang - 1st semester language course are not eligible for retrocredits.
- A student must take the course before he/she has earned 30 degree credits. This does not include AP, CLEP, IB, or other college credit earned in high school, nor does it include retroactive credits earned in another language. It does include courses transferred from another institution where you were working toward a degree.
- A student must earn a B or better in the class.

If a student meets all of the conditions listed above, retroactive credits should appear automatically on a student's transcript by the beginning of the following semester (e.g., if the language was completed in the fall term, the retroactive credits should appear on a student's record by the beginning of the spring term). If retroactive credits do not appear on a qualified student's records by the end of the fourth week of the following term, the student should fill out a Retroactive Language Request Form (https://kb.wisc.edu/images/group86/23736/RETROACTIVELANGUAGECREDITREQUESTFORM-1.pdf) and submit that form to the office of the academic dean at the student's particular school or college. For students earning an undergraduate degree in the College of Letters & Science, the form should be delivered to L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services (http://saa.ls.wisc.edu/deans-services.htm). Non-L&S degree-seeking candidates should speak with the undergraduate academic service unit in the school or college for more guidance.

- Retroactive credits (retrocredits) will not automatically be posted for students who have already earned retrocredits. If a student is still eligible to earn retrocredits and wishes to receive retrocredits for another language(s), the student will need to fill out the Retroactive Language Request Form (https://kb.wisc.edu/images/group86/23736/RETROACTIVELANGUAGECREDITREQUESTFORM-1.pdf) and deliver it to the L&S Academic Deans’ Services Office in 110 Ingraham Hall if the student is an L&S undergraduate. For further information, contact L&S Academic Deans’ Services at 608-262-0617.

Please note:

- Native speakers of a language are not eligible to earn retroactive credits in that language.
- Students can earn retrocredits in more than one language as long as they are within the 29-credit limit and meet the other requirements listed above to earn retrocredits.
- Retroactive credits (retrocredits) will not be posted automatically for students who have already earned retrocredits. If students are still eligible to earn retrocredits and wishes to receive retrocredits for another language(s), they will need to fill out the Retroactive Language Credit Request Form (http://languages.wisc.edu/sites/default/files/docs/RETROACTIVE%20LANGUAGE%20CREDIT%20REQUEST%20FORM.pdf) and deliver it to L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services in 110 Ingraham Hall to be reviewed if they are an L&S undergraduate student.
- Retrocredits can only be earned for the first four semesters/levels of a language sequence. For
example, a student who tests into SPANISH 311 can earn a maximum of sixteen retrocredits (SPANISH 101, SPANISH 102, SPANISH 203, and SPANISH 204). The maximum number of credits earned will be impacted if the student already has AP credits for a particular course.

- **Effective summer 2019, the maximum number of retrocredits a student can earn in the Chinese/Japanese language sequence is sixteen (16) credits.** For example, a student who tests into ASIALANG 301 and successfully completes this course with a grade of B or better can earn a maximum of sixteen (16) retrocredits (ASIALANG 101, ASIALANG 102, ASIALANG 201, and ASIALANG 202).

- UW–Madison will honor retroactive credits earned at another UW System institution provided that these credits were earned according to UW–Madison policy. Students will need to work with the Office of Admissions and Recruitment (https://www.admissions.wisc.edu/apply/freshman/apib.php) at UW–Madison to make sure the retrocredits from the other institution get posted to their official UW–Madison records.

For more information about retroactive credits, refer to L&S retrocredit requirements and information (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=23736).

**CREDIT BY DEPARTMENTAL EXAMINATION (P.)**

The College of Letters & Science allows degree credit, as well as placement credit, for the mastery of some L&S coursework as demonstrated by appropriate achievement tests. The intent of these examinations is to increase opportunities for obtaining degree credit for college-level work done in high school or elsewhere.

Credit may be earned on the basis of an examination given by a department when a student has demonstrated possession of knowledge equivalent to what would be learned in a specific course taught in that department. The credit given is for knowledge possessed by the student regardless of where they have gained that knowledge. For more detailed information, please see the placement and credit by exam tab (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/placementandcreditbyexamtetx) in the Guide.

**NON-DEGREE-GRANTING ACCREDITED INSTITUTIONS’ TRANSFER CREDIT LIMITATION (P.)**

Of the credits required for graduation, the maximum number of transferable semester credits from a two-year college (non-degree-granting accredited institution) is 72. There is no credit limit on transferable credits from a four-year university. However, of the last 60 credits earned before graduation, not more than 12 may be carried at these non-degree-granting accredited institutions. See transfer your credit to UW-Madison (https://registrar.wisc.edu/transfer-your-credit-to-uw-madison/) for more information about UW-Madison’s transfer credit policy.

**TRANSFER CREDITS (P.)**

Transfer credit can be awarded to any admitted UW-Madison student who has completed coursework at institutions accredited by a regional or national accrediting organization recognized by the Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA). For more details about receiving credit for transfer work at UW-Madison, see transfer your credit to UW-Madison (https://registrar.wisc.edu/transfer-your-credit-to-uw-madison/). Credit Evaluation Services has additional information regarding transfer credit at credit resources for current UW-Madison students (https://registrar.wisc.edu/credit-resources-for-current-uw-madison-students/). Students who have general questions about transfer credits should refer to Credit Evaluation Services (https://apps.admissions.wisc.edu/ces/) on the Office of the Registrar’s website (https://registrar.wisc.edu/transfer-your-credit-to-uw-madison/) or contact them via email at crediteval@registrar.wisc.edu.

**DEGREES: ASSOCIATE DEGREE POLICY (P.)**

Effective summer/fall 2012, all new transfer students with an associate’s degree from either a UW System (UWS) institution or one of the Wisconsin Technical College System (WTCS) schools that award a liberal arts associate’s degree (i.e., Madison College, MATC–Milwaukee, Nicolet, Chippewa Valley, Western) will have their University General Education (UGER) (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/#requirementsforundergraduatetestudytext) breadth requirements satisfied in all undergraduate schools/colleges on the UW–Madison campus. Students pursuing their undergraduate degrees in the College of Letters & Science may need to take additional coursework to fulfill the L&S breadth requirements (p.). Students should consult with their undergraduate advisor(s) if they have additional questions.

WTCS transfer students should be aware that only liberal arts associate’s degrees that are approved by both WTCS and UW System Administration are eligible for this provision. Students with associate degrees in technical fields will not have their UGER breadth requirements satisfied.

UWS and WTCS transfer students with a qualifying liberal arts associate’s degree are EXEMPT from meeting the following University General Education Breadth requirements:

- Natural Science—two (2) courses for a total of 6 credits
- Humanities/Literature/Arts—6 credits
- Social Studies—3 credits

Students will still be required to meet other University General Education Requirements (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/#requirementsforundergraduatetestudytext).

Please note:

- Students in the College of Letters & Science must meet the L&S breadth requirements (p.) with
If a student is completing a bachelor of science (B.S.) degree in general are not allowed to earn another B.A. or B.S. since two-thirds of their coursework for the second degree will be the same. Thus, a student who has a liberal arts degree with a science major is usually not considered a likely candidate for a second degree in the College of Letters & Science if the student wants to come back to do a second liberal arts degree with another humanities, social science, or natural science major. However, students who have earned a Bachelor of Music (B.M.) degree might be able to earn a B.A. or B.S. since the requirements for this specialized L&S degree program are substantially different. (Also, students who started an additional major but did not declare it prior to graduating are not eligible to return as a second-degree student to finish up coursework for the second or additional major.)

Students interested in applying as candidate for a second undergraduate degree in the College of Letters & Science should complete the application as a second degree student (https://admissions.wisc.edu/apply-as-a-second-degree-student/) application at the UW-Madison Office of Admissions and Recruitment website. Eligibility is determined as part of the admissions process.

Before embarking on a second undergraduate degree, students should clearly identify their goal(s), research options carefully, and be sure that you need a second undergraduate degree to reach your objectives. For more detailed information about applying for a second undergraduate degree, please see L&S Second Undergraduate Degree (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/internal/109226/).

Second undergraduate degree students are admitted to a specific major. To make changes to their major, second-degree students must first secure permission from L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services (https://saa.ls.wisc.edu/offices/academic-deans-services-2/). Students who are found to have declared another major without first getting permission will be removed from that major. Students admitted as candidates for a second undergraduate degree are subject to the L&S Academic Probation and Drop system.

To earn a second undergraduate degree from UW–Madison, students must:

1. Satisfy all Letters & Science degree requirements.
2. Satisfy all Quality of Work requirements.
3. Complete at least 30 credits in Letters & Science at UW–Madison after the first degree has been awarded, regardless of whether or not the first degree was an L&S degree. Note that the second degree must be significantly different from the first.
4. Complete a minimum of 108 Liberal Arts and Science credits which may include courses completed during the student’s first degree program.

EXAMS

FINAL EXAMINATIONS (P.) (ACADEMIC SUMMARY PERIOD)

Following the regularly scheduled instructional period each semester is an eight-day summary period. Usually the first day of the summary period is for individual study and review, and no classes or exams are to be scheduled during this designated period. The last seven days are prescheduled to include one two-hour summary block for each course of two or more credits. This two-hour block shall be used for an examination or for other instructional activities as deemed appropriate by the instructional unit offering the course. During the two weeks preceding the summary period, examinations covering the content of the entire course cannot

SECOND UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE (P.)

Students are not permitted to earn two undergraduate liberal arts degrees within the College of Letters & Science at UW-Madison.

Students who already have a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) or Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree in general are not allowed to earn another B.A. or B.S. since two-thirds of their coursework for the second degree will be the same. Thus, a student who has a liberal arts degree with a science major is usually not considered a likely candidate for a second degree in the College of Letters & Science if the student wants to come back to do a second liberal arts degree with another humanities, social science, or natural science major. However, students who have earned a Bachelor of Music (B.M.) degree might be able to earn a B.A. or B.S. since the requirements

A UW–Madison undergraduate diploma lists only the degree title. Diplomas do not list major(s) or certificate(s) students complete as undergraduates. Major and certificate information can be found on a student’s official UW–Madison transcript.

- If a student is completing a bachelor of science degree with majors in history and economics, the degree on the student’s diploma will be Bachelor of Science.
- If a student is completing a bachelor of arts degree, majoring in psychology and journalism, the degree on the student’s diploma will be Bachelor of Arts–Journalism.

Please note that all L&S undergraduate students are expected to graduate as soon as they have completed all of their major and degree requirements. Thus, students are expected to select their appropriate expected graduation term (EGT). L&S will graduate any undergraduate if the College discovers that a student has completed all of their major and degree requirements but has not specified a specific EGT in their Student Center. Graduation is usually based on the last term a student was enrolled and completed all of their requirements. For additional information about degree conferment, see conferal of degrees under graduating (https://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/#requirementsforundergraduatetext).

DEGREE AND DIPLOMA INFORMATION (P.)
The College of Letters & Science offers the following degrees:

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Science
- Bachelor of Landscape Architecture
- Bachelor of Music
- Bachelor of Arts–Journalism
- Bachelor of Science–Journalism
- Bachelor of Social Work
- Bachelor of Science–Applied Mathematics, Engineering and Physics

Students who already have a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) or Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree in general are not allowed to earn another B.A. or B.S. since the requirements
be given. Take-home examinations are due at the scheduled
two-hour block.

Faculty policy prohibits giving or taking final examinations
earlier than the time assigned in the Course Guide. Students
may arrange a make-up examination at a later date only
if the professor is willing and if there is a valid reason for
missing a final examination. (See the Guide entry “incompletes
( p. )” below.)

Students are required to attend all of their final exams.
Leaving prior to the final examination period and not taking
finals will have a negative impact on a student’s final grade
in a course or courses. See class attendance policy (https://
kb.wisc.edu/is/page.php?id=24628) for more information.

MIDTERM EXAM POLICY INFORMATION (P.)
Information about midterm exam policy along
with fall, spring, and summer term final exam policy can be
found at midterm and final exam policy information (https://
registrar.wisc.edu/exam-grading/) on the Registrar’s website.
Additional information can also be located at midterm grades
(https://registrar.wisc.edu/mid_term_grades.htm) and
upcoming final exam periods (https://registrar.wisc.edu/exam-
grading/).

• It is implicitly understood that no exams, papers, or
assignments will be required during any break period (e.g.,
spring break) or major holiday.

GRADES
AUDIT (P.)
A student may enroll in a course on an audit (AU) basis
only with prior consent of the instructor of the course. As
an auditor, the student is considered a passive learner and
may not recite in class or take examinations. Courses with
laboratory or performance skills may not be audited. (L&S
undergraduate students are not allowed to audit classes
required for their major or degree with the purpose of getting
some background prior to formally enrolling in the courses).

Regular class attendance is expected. Courses audited
carry no degree credit and are not graded. The credit value of
courses carried on an audit basis is included in the semester/
term program load for purposes of determining fees and
maximum credits carried.

Courses carried on an audit basis may have an impact
on students applying for scholarships or other forms of
financial assistance. Students should contact the unit/
agency administering the scholarship or Student Financial
Services for more guidance. Students should also contact
their insurance company to determine whether auditing a
course (or courses) will have an impact on their coverage. See
information on auditing courses for L&S undergraduate
students (https://kb.wisc.edu/is/page.php?id=26734) for
more details.

L&S undergraduate students who wish to change their
registration in a course from a credit basis to an audit
basis must do so within the first four weeks of the
semester by submitting a Course Change Form (available
at Course Change Request (https://registrar.wisc.edu/
improve a course grade by offering to rewrite a paper, turn in additional work, or retake a final exam (or exams). The only exception would be if:

1. the option to improve a grade is available to all students in a given course, AND
2. this option is stated explicitly in the course syllabus

A change of grade is allowed only if there has been a clerical error. If an L&S undergraduate student believes a clerical error has been made in the awarding of the final grade for a course, the student should first meet with the instructor of the course to determine whether such an error has occurred. Requests for a change of grade must be signed by both the instructor of the course and the chair of the department. Students who believe they have been unfairly graded in a course should follow the appeal procedure established by the department in which the course grade was given.

The appeal procedure typically requires the student to first meet with the instructor of the course to discuss the issue, followed by a meeting with the department chair or department committee. If the issue is still unresolved after the department appeal procedure is completed, the student’s last recourse would be to appeal to one of the Associate Deans in the College of Letters & Science based on the discipline of the course in question. Appeals of final grades must be initiated within the semester immediately following the term in which the course is taken. For more information, see process for appealing a grade in an L&S course (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=28334).

GRADING SYSTEM (P.  )
The general quality of a student’s work is expressed in terms of a grade point average (GPA). It is based on the total number of credits carried, whether passed or not. Semester/term grades are reported by letter only (A, AB, B, BC, C, D, F); plus and minus signs are not authorized. The highest possible GPA is 4.000, representing A grades in every course; the lowest possible is 0.000.

For more detailed information, see valid instructor assigned grades (https://registrar.wisc.edu/valid-grades/).

For more information on the grading system, also see the section on undergraduate grades and grade point average (GPA) (https://registrar.wisc.edu/valid-grades/) on the registrar’s website.

INCOMPLETES (P.  )
A grade of incomplete (I) may be reported for a student who has been enrolled in a course with a passing grade until near the end of the semester/term and then, due to illness or some other unusual and substantiated cause beyond the student’s control, has been unable to take or complete the final examination (or to complete some limited amount of term work). An Incomplete is not given to a student who stays away from a final examination unless the student proves to the instructor that he or she was prevented from attending as indicated above. In the absence of such proof the grade reported will be an F. Even when a student can provide verifiable documentation, a student may still earn a grade of F if the quality of the student’s work convinces the instructor that the student cannot successfully pass the course.

Any subject taken by an L&S undergraduate student marked Incomplete must be completed by the end of the fourth week of classes of the student’s next semester/term in residence at the University (exclusive of summer sessions) or it will lapse into a Failure. If an instructor grants an extended incomplete (EI), a grade change will need to be filed by the instructor, approved by the chairperson of the department, and forwarded to L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services in 110 Ingraham Hall. In such cases the grade of I is replaced with the grade of extended incomplete (EI).

NOTE: Extended Incompletes (EI) must be removed and replaced with the final grade by the last day of classes prior to the start of final exams or they will lapse into Failures. The last day of classes is defined as the last day of instruction for a given term prior to the start of study day and final exams.

Incompletes incurred in the last semester in residence at UW–Madison may not be removed after five years of absence from the University without special advance permission from L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services. Such Incompletes must remain on the record with grades of permanent incomplete (PI) and do not lapse into failures.

If a student enrolls with an Incomplete grade from a previous semester and is dropped later in the term because the Incomplete has lapsed to an F or has been changed to a low grade, the student will be withdrawn with an effective date within the refund period closest to the time of the student’s actual withdrawal if the student has not been granted permission to continue by an L&S academic dean.

For further information, see UW-Madison incomplete (I) grade information (https://kb.wisc.edu/ls/page.php?id=21330) on the L&S website and incompletes (https://registrar.wisc.edu/incompletes/) on the registrar’s website.

NO WORK GRADE (P.  )
Students will receive a grade of No Work (NW) on their official records if they enrolled in a course and then never attended. Instructors may award this grade only when the instructor has no evidence that the student ever attended or submitted any work. Any student who does attend for part of the semester/term and then stops participating is not eligible to receive a grade of NW. The No Work notation does not have an impact on a student’s semester/term or cumulative GPA. For more information, see valid instructor assigned grades (http://registrar.wisc.edu/valid_instructor_assigned_grades.htm).

A course failed in residence at UW–Madison may be repeated for credit at any other educational institution; however the new grade earned out of residence will not have an impact on the student’s UW–Madison grade point average (GPA).

PASS/FAIL (P.  )
Any L&S undergraduate student in good academic standing is eligible to take one course per term/semester on a pass/fail (S/U) basis. For the College of Letters & Science, good academic
standing means that a student does not have one of the following statuses:

- probation
- strict probation
- continued probation
- continued strict probation
- dropped status

For information about probation, see academic probation and drop (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/#enrollmentandrecordstext).

- Undergraduates may carry only one course on a pass/fail basis per term (fall, spring, summer) and a maximum of sixteen (16) credits during their entire undergraduate career.
- First-semester freshmen and transfer students without an established UW–Madison GPA are eligible to take one (1) course for pass/fail in their first term at UW–Madison.
- Summer sessions collectively count as a single term. Thus, a student can only take one (1) course on a pass/fail basis during the summer.

Any student who takes a pass/fail course must earn at least a C to receive credit for the course. Final grades for these courses will be indicated as satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U) without any computation of grade points for those courses into the semester or cumulative grade point average. The grade of S shall be recorded by the registrar in place of instructors’ grades of A, AB, B, BC, or C. The grade of U will be recorded by the Registrar’s Office in place of instructors’ grades of D or F. Neither the S nor the U is used in computing the grade point average. The pass/fail option is the student’s choice and the instructor reports the grade without knowing whether or not the student is taking the course on a pass/fail basis.

For more information, see taking a UW-Madison course pass/fail (https://kb.wisc.edu/is/page.php?id=21102).

Notes:

- Students must submit (or cancel) pass/fail requests via their Student Center link (https://my.wisc.edu/) by the end of the (4th) week of fall and spring terms. (For modular and summer session courses, pass/fail requests must be submitted by the Friday of the week in which the session is one-fourth completed).
- Students may not cancel or add the pass/fail option after the deadline for submitting Pass/Fail Option Forms.
- All requests to add or cancel pass/fail must be submitted via the Course Change request in the Student Center by the appropriate deadline.
- For more information about the pass/fail process, refer to Pass/Fail Option (http://registrar.wisc.edu/pass_fail_option.htm).
- Students cannot cancel a Pass/Fail request after the deadline if they need the course(s) to fulfill a major or degree requirement at a later date. It is the student’s responsibility to determine whether or not they can take a course on a pass/fail basis.

- Pass/Fail and Course Change Requests can be accessed through a student’s Student Center in My UW–Madison (http://my.wisc.edu/) by clicking Course Change Request via Course Enrollment, Term Information. For more information about requesting the pass/fail option, refer to pass/fail option (https://registrar.wisc.edu/pass-fail-option/) on the Registrar’s Office website.

- Only elective work may be carried on a pass/fail basis. Thus, pass/fail cannot be declared or used to fulfill the following requirements:
  - Breadth (humanities, literature, social science, natural science)
  - Foreign language (prior to fulfilling the B.A. or B.S. foreign language requirement)
  - Math
  - Ethnic Studies
  - General Education Requirements (Comm A, Comm B, QR A, QR B)
  - Major requirements
  - Senior Thesis coursework (i.e., 681, 682, 691, 692)

- L&S undergraduates may take courses in their major or major department for pass/fail. However, any coursework taken for pass/fail in the major or major department will not count toward fulfilling any requirements. Students are strongly encouraged not to take coursework in their major program without first consulting with their undergraduate advisor.

- Courses carried on a pass/fail basis cannot fulfill any other college requirements except for the 60 intermediate/advanced level credits and 108 Liberal Arts and Science (LAS) credits needed to graduate.

- Directed Study courses may not be taken on a pass/fail basis.

- Pass/fail work may not be used as part of the coursework offered in satisfaction of the individual major.

- Students may not take foreign language courses on a pass/fail basis until the foreign language requirement for their degree program has been satisfied.

- Students pursuing certificate programs should check with the certificate advisor(s) about policies concerning pass/fail for certificate program courses since many certificate programs do not allow coursework to be taken for pass/fail.

For further information, deadline dates, and instructions for registration stop by the College of Letters & Science Academic Deans’ Services in Suite 101 Ingraham Hall, 1155 Observatory Drive, or call 608-262-0617 for more assistance.

Q GRADE (P. )

A “Q” grade is assigned by an instructor when there is a discrepancy between the work completed by a student and
the student’s official registration. The Office of the Registrar (https://registrar.wisc.edu/) will post the temporary Q grade/mark to a student’s record until the discrepancy is resolved. A student will receive a Q in one of three situations:

1. a student registers for a variable-credit course and completes the work that is appropriate for a different number of credits;
2. a student registers for Honors credit and does not complete the Honors portion of the work; and
3. a student does not register for Honors but completes the Honors work appropriate for an Honors designation.

In each of the three cases listed above, students will need to work with the instructor to correct the situation before a grade can be reported. The correct grade will need to be forwarded by the instructor to L&S Undergraduate Academic Deans’ Services (https://saa.ls.wisc.edu/offices/academic-deans-services/). For more information, see valid instructor assigned grades (https://registrar.wisc.edu/valid-grades/).

MAJOR INFORMATION

ACCEPTANCE INTO A MAJOR (P. 1)
A department, program, or school may specify prerequisites for acceptance into a major, such as a minimum grade point average or completion of particular courses with a minimum grade. Students are responsible for reviewing the quality requirements for a particular major or school, as outlined in the degrees/majors/certificates (p. 2) section of this Guide. Students should consult the department advisor for information. Only the department can make an exception. Students not accepted in a major or special degree program must select a different major.

COMPLETING AN L&S MAJOR FOR NON-L&S UNDERGRADUATES (P. 3)
Non L&S undergraduate students in other schools/colleges on the UW–Madison campus (e.g., Business, CALS, Education, Engineering, etc.) are eligible to complete a major in L&S without having to complete L&S degree requirements if they receive permission from their home school/college. The process for obtaining special permission to pursue an L&S major varies based on the student’s home school/college. Non L&S undergraduate students must contact the appropriate L&S major department/unit about the steps they will need to take in order to declare an additional major and fulfill all of the major requirements within the College of Letters & Science.

COMPLETING A MAJOR OUTSIDE L&S (P. 13)
L&S undergraduate students must complete at least one (1) major in the College of Letters & Science. Currently, L&S undergraduates may declare one (1) approved additional major outside of L&S. The four options for L&S undergraduates are:

• Education Studies (https://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/education/educational-policy-studies/education-studies-bs/) (Education)

• Global Health (https://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/agricultural-life-sciences/entomology/global-health-bs/) (CALS)

• Health Promotion and Health Equity (https://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/education/kinesiology/health-promo-health-equity-bs/) (Education)

• Theatre and Drama (https://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/education/theatre-drama/theatre-drama-bs/) (Education)

These are currently the only non-L&S majors that L&S students may declare. L&S undergraduate students may complete these additional majors unless their degree or major explicitly states that their students cannot pursue an additional major or program. (Students pursuing the Bachelor's in Landscape Architecture special degree are not permitted to pursue an additional major either within L&S or within the School of Education.) Please note that an L&S undergraduate student must first declare a major in L&S before being eligible to declare one of the approved non-L&S majors. A student earning an L&S undergraduate degree cannot graduate within L&S with only an approved non-L&S major.

The following policies apply to L&S students with an additional non-L&S major.

• At this time, only the three (3) School of Education majors and one (1) College of Agricultural and Life Sciences (CALS) major listed above are available for L&S undergraduates to pursue outside the College of Letters & Science. Additional majors in a school/college other than CALS, the School of Education or the College of Letters & Science may not be declared.

• Prior to declaring one of the four approved majors, an L&S student must have already declared at least one (1) L&S major.

• In order to graduate, an L&S undergraduate must complete at least one L&S major in addition to all other L&S degree requirements. A student cannot earn an L&S undergraduate degree if the student cancels his/her L&S major(s) after completing the requirements for the additional non-L&S major.

• L&S will not delay graduating students who have not completed the requirements for majors outside of L&S. Thus, students with these additional majors outside L&S will be graduated at the end of the semester/term in which they complete their L&S requirements, even if the CALS or School of Education major requirements have not been completed.

• Any courses required for the non-L&S major that are not designated as Liberal Arts and Science (LAS) courses will not count toward satisfying the requirement that students complete 108 credits in Liberal Arts and Science.

• Students may elect to count these credits among the allowed 12 free elective credits in the degree but should also be mindful of the fact that these courses
**will not** count toward fulfilling breadth or level within L&S.

- **An exception will not** be made to count non Liberal Arts and Science (LAS) courses for breadth and level for courses required to complete a non-L&S major even if the student receives permission to pursue the additional non-L&S major.
- **An L&S student who will be graduated without** completing their declared CALS or School of Education major should work with their advisor in CALS or the School of Education to determine whether options are available to them to finish up their additional major in CALS or Education.

Students interested in completing an additional major outside the College of Letters & Science other than the approved majors above must first consult the dean’s office for the other school or college (e.g., Student Academic Affairs and Career Development Office (https://sohe.wisc.edu/prospective-students/advising/) in the School of Human Ecology, etc.). If the other school or college approves the additional major, students must consult with an L&S academic dean to see if this is possible or if they will need to transfer to the other school/college to complete their degree. Students in other schools/colleges on the UW–Madison campus (e.g., CALS (https://cals.wisc.edu/), Education (https://www.education.wisc.edu/), Engineering (https://www.engr.wisc.edu/), etc.) are eligible to complete a major in L&S without having to complete L&S degree requirements if they receive permission from an academic dean in their home school/college.

**HOW TO DECLARE AND CANCEL A MAJOR (P. )**

Students must declare a major through the department or unit administering that program. **(Please note that all L&S undergraduate students are required to declare at least one L&S major by the time they have 86 degree credits.)** Students should speak with the advisor for the major/certificate/special degree program to determine their eligibility to declare and the process for declaring the major. If a student does not plan on completing the requirements for a declared major, the student must return to that department or unit office to cancel the major. Currently L&S undergraduate students may have as many majors as they wish, but they must go to the academic department/unit administering the major in order to declare each major or cancel any major they do not plan to complete. Additional information can be found at how to declare a major in L&S (https://deans.ls.wisc.edu/declaring-a-major-for-students-in-the-college-of-letters-science-ls/).